مجلة مداد الآداب

مجلة علمية محكمة فصلية
تصدر عن كلية الآداب
الجامعة العراقية – بغداد

العدد (٨)
١٤٣٥هـ ــ ٢٠١٤م

قَائِمَةُ المحتويات

الضَّميرُ المرفوعُ المُفسَّرُ بِما بعدَهُ

دراسةٌ في الأنماطِ النّحويّةِ)

م. عماد علوان حسين

جامعة بغداد/ كلية العلوم الإسلامية

مُقَدِّمَة

[illegible]

التمهيد

[illegible]

ƨǂƦǖ Ǚǫ ǶdžǤǻ!ƒ ǻǰǐǓdžǓ ǛĂ ǑlǚǩdžǓ!ƒ ǸǦƨƶǓ Ǚ ǐǓǜǂ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǴdžnjǖdžǓ ǙĂnjƞdž ǤǓǍdžǏ ǛǸǓƨǓƲǰ ǈdž ǻƥƒƓ5 ǶƿɒD ǁ!Ʀǖ ǈǤǂ5 ǛǻƨƤƌdž ǍD ǸǓǓƵ ǴdžƥƖdž ǹƦǾƺƽdž

Ǜɩƥǹ ǤƬdž!ƒĂ ƦĂ ư ơ!ǤǕ ǤdžnjǓ!ǫ ǰƻ ƦƶǨ!ƒĂ ǤdžǸǰǐǓǓdžǨ ǹǂdžǓ5 ǈƒƨƤǛƒ ǈƒƨǓdžǸư!ƒ

Ăǹ ǤdžnjǈdžǓ ƥĂ Ʈ ldž!Ǥ5 ǛƔǤƱƤ!ƒĂ ǐǓǂǨ!ƒ ǨpĂ ǈƒƥǹǤƬdž ǈƒƨưǤơ ǤdžnjƼ

ƦǓdž ư ǈǂ5 ǸǓǓƵĂ Ǜ(1)((ǈǓǤƶdž!ƒ ǐǂơ Ǒ5 ǍD ǶdžǤǻ ǕǓ! ǴǓǤƶdž ǐĂnjƼdž!ƒ ǽƶƞ))

: Ǥdžǹ ǛǈǓdžƞp ǗƞlǓ ƔƥǤƺ!ƒ

- Ǥdž Ǚǂ!ǫ ǀǓǓƙ ǛǻƥƵ ǸǓǓǖǓ ǐĂǓƶdž ǸǓĂnjƽdž ǈǛ Ǹƥǰƞǂ Ĭ!ǫ ǛǤǨơǓ Ǒ5 Ǜǐǜǂ!ƒ ƞǤǓƞ ǸǓǓǖǓ ǐĂǓƶdž ǸǓĂnjƽdž ǈǛ ǶƦǓƞƽ Ĭ!ǫ ǛǤǨơǓ Ǚ Ǥdž

ƥĂƶǓ (Ǥǹ) ƦǓdž ư!Ǥ5 ،(2)﴿مَا تَرَكَ عَلَىٰ ظَهْرِهَا مِن دَابَّةٍ﴾ : Ĭ!ǤƶǨ ǸǓĂp ǈƵ ĬǓƸD ǤnjǓ5 ƩƩǖ!ƒ ƔǤƽǨƨƒĂ Ǥnjǖ ǐǓƶ!ƒ)) ǈǛ Ǘ (3)ǂƲƨǛƒ ĬǓƵ

.(4)((ƦǂƦ!ƒ

- : ǈǤdžƞp ǥưǓD ĂǹĂ ǛƦǓƞƽ Ĭ!ǫ ǛǤǨơǓ Ǥdž

❖ ƺĂǛƒ: ǶƿƺdžǓ ǤdžǓ ǹƦǹƽǓ Ǥdž : ǶǰǓdž ǛǸǓǖp Ǥdž ƥǓƨ : ǸǚdžƨǂD .

❖ ǑǈǤǖ!ƒ : Ǥdž ǹƦǹƽǓ Ǥdž ƥǓƶǖ(5)Ǜ ĂǹĂ ƒƦǹĂ ƨĂơdž ƨƥ!ƒ ǂƞƒƨƥ!ƒ .

ǈǉ ǶĂƮD ǈdž ǶĂơǛ!ƒ ǑǨ!ƒ ǤǹƦpD ǈĂǓĂơǛ!ƒ ǈǤǖǫ ƦǓdžǓư!ƒ ƨƤǨdž

ǴƲ5! ǸǓǓǖp ǐƥlǨdž ƨĂǂƦdž Ĭ!Ƶ ƥĂƶǓ ǈD ƥǖ ǛĂ ǛƦǂƦ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǐƥlǨǓ ǛƔ5 ǛǂǖǨƦ!ƒ

ǛǴdžƥlǨdž ǸǓǓƵ ƥĂƶǓ Ǥdž ǈĂǂǓ ǈD ƦǓdžǓư!ƒ Ǒ5 ƦǓǓƞƽdž!ƒ ǽƮD)) ǈǤƵ5 ǛǂǖƨĂ

ƔƒĂǖD Ǒ5 ǈĂǓĂơǛ!ƒ ǤǹƥƥĂ (6)((ǶưƒĂdž Ǒ5 ǶƮǛƒ ƒƦǹ ƻ!ǤƬ ƥpĂ

---

(1) ƬƨƟ : ǈǓǓǈĂ . ƨǛǂƨ/1 ǁ!Ǥdž ǈǓǛ ǽǓnjƞǨ!ƒ ƬƨƟ : ƨǈǓǈĂ . 1/11 ǑƞǤƞƨ!ƒ ǽǓdžƞ ƬƨƟ ǛƨƨƟ/1
ƒƨƔƶ/ƨƨƨ Ɣƨư!ƒ ƻǤƬǨƨƒ.

(2) ƨĂƨƔ ƨƱǤ5 : 45 .

(3) ǈǓǓǈĂ : ƨƨơdž!ƒ ƨơǖ!ƒ Ǜ1/143 ƨơdž!ƒ ƱǓǓơdž!ƒ 2/2ƨƨ .

(4) ǈǓǓǈĂ : ƥƵĂǖ!ƒĂ ƥƶĂƒ!ƒ 346 .

(5) ǈǓǓǈĂ : ƬƨƟ ǑƞǤƞƨ!ƒ ǽǓdžƞ 1/11 - ƨƨƟ ǁ!Ǥdž ǈǓǛ ǽǓnjƞǨ!ƒ 1/12 .

(6) ƔƒĂǖ!ƒĂ ǽǓƦǂƨ!ƒ 2/21 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿قُلْ هُوَ ٱللَّهُ أَحَدٌ﴾(٥).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] ﴿ بَلْ هُوَ ٱللَّهُ ٱلْعَزِيزُ ٱلْحَكِيمُ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ إِنَّهُۥ مَن يَأْتِ رَبَّهُۥ مُجْرِمًا فَإِنَّ لَهُۥ جَهَنَّمَ لَا يَمُوتُ فِيهَا وَلَا يَحْيَىٰ ﴾ .

- [illegible] ﴿ إِنْ هِىَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا ٱلدُّنْيَا نَمُوتُ وَنَحْيَا ﴾[8] .

- [illegible]

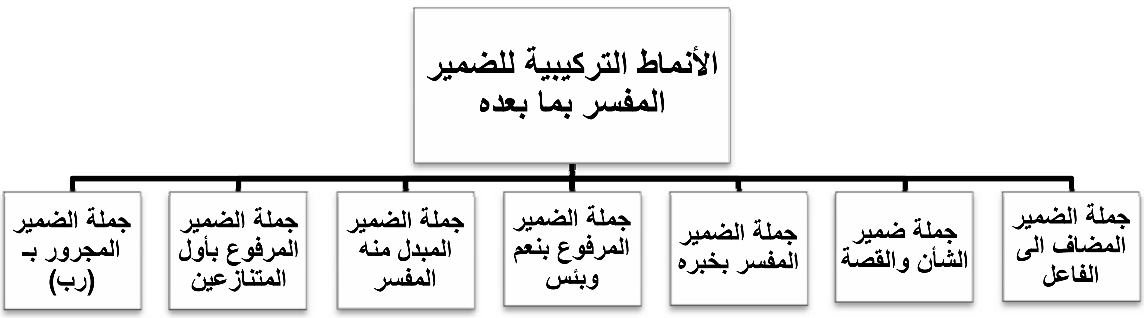
[illegible]

ăƐŋ ǀǁǂǃ ǄǅǆǇ ǈ!ǉǊ : ﴿كَبُرَ مَقۡتًا عِندَ ٱللَّهِ وَعِندَ ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُواْۚ﴾ (č)

.

- ǋǌǍǎǏ : Ƨ Ŏ5 ǐǑ ǒ!ƒ : ĂǓĂ ƒ!ǔǕǖƐ ƒ!ǗǘǙ ǚǛ ǜƒ ǝǞǟƐǠǡ ǢǣǤ :
 . ǥǦƐǧǨ ǩǪǫ.
- ǬǭǮǯ : Ƨ Ŏ5 ǐǑ ǰ!ƒ : ĂǓĂ ƒ!ǔǕǖƐ ƒ!ǱǲǳĂ ǴǵĂ ǶǷ ƒ!ǸǹǺƐ
 . ƒ!ǻǼǽǾ ĂǿȀȁ Ŏ ȂȃĂ Ȅ : ȅȆǤ ȇȈȉȊ ƒ!ȋ.
- ȌȍȎȏ : Ƨ Ŏ5 ǐǑ ȐȑĂȒ ƒ!Ɛŋ : ĂǓĂ ƒ!ǔǕǖƐ ƒ!ŋƧĂƐ ùǿ (ƧǐƱ)
 . ȓȔȕȖ : ȗȘ Ƨ ȗ ǤǣȚ ȟțƧŋ ǣ ȜȝȞ.

Ɛǖǔ!ƒ ȟȠȡ ȢȣȤ Ŏk!ƒ Ƨ+Ʀ!ƒ ȥȦȧ ȨȩĂȪ ƒ!ȫȬȭ ȮȯȰ ȱȲ
ȳȴȵ ƨǔ!ƒ) ȶȷȸ Ăơȹ!ƒ ȺȻȼ ȽȾȿ ɀɁɂ Ŏk!ƒ ŎǓ ɃɄɅ ȳȴȵ
ǐǑ!ƒƧĦ!ƒ ɆɇɈ ɉɊɋɌ ɍɎɏ ǱǲǳƐ ǵǶǷ ǸǹǺ (ǻǼǽ!ƒ ǾǿȀȁT
(Ď)ȂȃȄ!ƒ ȅȆȇ ȈȉȊȋ ȌȍȎ ȏȐȑ ȒȓȔ Ŏ5 ăƧȕȖ
: Ŏ!Ǵk!ƒ Ăơȹ!ƒ ȳȴȵ ǶǷǸ ǹǺǻ ǼǽǾ ǿȀȁĂ



ƐǖǔǕ!ƒĂ (ǐƒǴƺ!ƒ Ɛǖǔ) Ɛǖǔ!ƒ ǇǈǉǊ ǋǌǍǎ ǏǐǑǒ ǓǔǕǖ
ǗǘǙǚĂ ǛǜǝǞ ǟǠǡ ǢǣĂƧT ǤǥǦ ǧǨǩ ǪǫǬ ǭǮǯ ǰǱǲ (ƐĂ+Ʀ!ƒ)

(č) ǳǴǵ ǶǷǸ : ǹǺ .
(Ď) ǻǼǽ : Ǿǿ ȀȁȂ!ƒĂ ȃȄȅ!ƒ ȆȇȈ .

[illegible]

المطلبُ الأولُ
ضميرُ الشّأنِ والقِّصّةِ

❖ [illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

مبتدأ + خبر

[illegible] =

فعل + فاعل

[illegible]

❖ [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

❖ : Ǉƥǻ ƻǇǅ !ƒǀƟǵ

ƐƱǦ!ƒ ƥǉƵĂ ÜǂŇƮǀ!ƒĂ ǈǇǰƮ!ƒ Ɛǒǆƣ ƐǑƺǆ! ǴǆǦǂơǅ ĂơǦ!ƒ ǋƔǂ ƙǇǋ

ǇƵ ƸǚƤǒ - ƐǑƺǆ!ƒ ǐǅ - ǋǆǋ ǤǉǇǇǆ ǋƘǇƘƪǇ ǂƮơǤ ǈƧƱǇ ǤǉǒǑ!ǫ

ǇǆǍ ǈƨǒǆƘǆ ǈƧĂƮ ƥǻǒ Ʀǫ ÜǴǅǂ ǴƥƒƧƘƒ ǤǉǇƵ ƙƧƘǒĂ ƐƤǕƒ ƙƒƧǑƺǆ!ƒ

ÜăƧƤǕƒ ƐǋƤ!ƒ ƐĂƮ ǏǇƵ ƙǋƱǇǒ Ǘ ǤǆǍ ǤǉǒǇƵ ƙǋƱǇǒĂ ÜƥǋǆǍ!ƒ ƐǋƤ ƐĂƮ

: (č)ǑǋǇ ǤǉǆǍǋǅĂ ÜǋǇ! ǴƱĂƧƬ ǄƣǇ ǈǇ ǇǂǆǇ ǇǤǇǍǋǋ ǤǆǍ ǷǛƤ ǇǆǍĂ

. ƐƤǵ ƐǆƣǆǍ Ɛǆƣǆ!ƒ Ɛǒƪƙ ǈĂƞǒ ǜƙ ÜǴƧǋǤƱ ǇĂǂǒ ǈǇ -č

. ǋǒǇƵ ǋǇǆǍ ǅƨƞ Ăǅ ǋǆƥǀƙ ǈĂƞǒ ǜƙ ÜǂǋƙƧĂ ǴƱƙ! ƐƤǆƘǒ ǈǇ -Ď

ǂǒǋƱ ǂǒƒǤƬǇǫ ǇĂǂƙ ǈǇ ǈĂƞǒ ǜƙ ÜǏǇƵǆ!ƒ ǂǋǤƙ ǂǒƧǋƤ ǂǇǆƞ ǇĂǂǒ ǈǇ -ď

. ǂǒǋƱ Ɛǒƹ Ăǅ

. ǤǉǒǇƵ ǂǇƤƒƥ!ƒ ǂƤƪǤǆ!ƒ ǷǆǍƒĂƵǆ! ǴƧǋƤ Ăǅ ƐǒǆƣǍ!ƒ ǇƵ ǴƧǋƤ ƔƧƵǒ ǈǇ -Đ

ǤǉǒǇǂƧ ƥơǅ ƸƦơ ǜƙ ÜǂǒǆƪƒǅǅƙǇǂ ǂǒǇƵƙ ǤǉǒǅƨƞǋƟƐƮǒ ǈǇ -đ

. ǋǆǒƤƙƒĂ ƐǒǆǍƣ!ƒ ǈǒƱƵǂ ƥǒƙǂ ǤǉǋǕ Ý ǇǒǒƧƮǋ!ƒ ƥǇƵ .

ƱǋƒƧ Ǐ!ǫ ǂǇǤǂơǂ ǜƙ ÜǛǆǍǤǂ ǕǛǀǂƪƒ ǂǇǀƪǆ ǇĂǂǂ ǇƥƵǋ ǂǇǆƞ!ƒ ǈǇ -Ē

. ǏǇƵǆ!ƒ Ǒƙ ǒƥǂǋǆǍ!ƒ ǇƩƙǇ ǤǉƥǕ Ý ǋǋ ǤǉƱǋƧǒ

❖ : ǴƦƥƒǤ (ƥǐǅǇƮǀǀ ăǵ) ǇǂǗƒƟ

ǂƱǋǂƧǆ ǑǋĂ ÜǴǋĂƞĂ ǤǉǋǇ ǈǉƱǒ Ǒǂ!ƒ ǈǇǰƮ!ƒ Ɛǒǆƣ ƙǗǤơ ƥƥƵǂ

: ǑǋĂ ÜǴǒǋƒƧƵǫ ǋǛơǆǋ ǴǀǒƛĂ ǴƱǤǋƧƒ

: (Ď) Ɗƺƥ ǜƟǅ Ǐƺ ǤƥǐǅƮ ǂƒ ƥǘǑǋ ǛǗƮ ƻǆǅǅ ƑƳǋǇƺƥǅ ƦƥǤǏ : ǗǋǇ

(č) ƧǇǒ : ƟƧƬ ǘƮƺǆ!ƒ ǇǋǗ ǒƵǒ ƫ ď/ ĒĐ-Ēđ ÜƦǒǆǂ!ƒĂ ǘǒǒƦǂ!ƒĂ Ď/ĐĒĎÜ ǑǇƷǆ

.ĒđĎ ÜĒď/ē ǋǒǇ!ƒ

(Ď) ƧǇǒ : ƟƧƬ ǘǒǇƮǂ!ƒ ǇǋǗ ǋǆ!ǀǀ č/ĒĒč Üƒ ƧǤƬǂƧƒ ǷƧǙƣ!ƒ ƔƧǙǆǂǒ Ď/čđĕÜ ǙǒǆǍƣǂ!ƒ

. ǘǒǒƦǂ!ƒĂ Ď/čĔĎ

ꝑƈƞP Ƌƞǁdžƞ ǉƥƶƞ ƓdžĂ ÜǅƦƥƑƓ ǘTƻǁdžǁ ǃǘǀǁƐ ƥƣT Ĭƺ ƅƑƜ ƐPƌ ƈƣƗƓǁ –č
ĿǇ ƓƱƒƧƙTƒĂ ÜƇƒƧƽ!ƒĂ ƪƫ ƽPǕƒ ǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 Ƶ!ƓPĂ ÜƧĂnjdžƞ!ƒ ƥǉƵ ƒƦNjĂ ÜǊǉƵ
.[č]ƓdžnjƙƒĂƤƊĂ (ĿǇƺ) Ă (ǇƓǂ) ù! ǕĂdžƶdž ĿĂǂŏ

ǟƥƙƞdž ﴿هُوَ﴾ ù5 ،[٢]﴿قُلۡ هُوَ ٱللَّهُ أَحَدٌ﴾ : Ĭ!Ɠƶƙ ǊƪĂp ǊƙǁƛdžǊ ĿJdžĂ
﴿أَحَدٌ﴾Ă ÜĿJƓƛ ǟƥƙƞdž ﴿ٱللَّهُ﴾Ă ÜĿJƋƮ!ƒĂ ňǂ ŏƥơ!ƒĂ ƋdžǕƒ : Ĭǉƶdžƞ ǵĂǇ
Ǌ! ǻƧŏƪƽƙ Ǌƞ ƇŎƞ ꝑƈƞP ÜăƧƺƮ Ƌǁdžƞ ǋƥƶƞ Ƌǁdžƞ!ƒĂ ÜŎǉƓƘ!ƒ ǟƥƙƞdžǁ! ꝑƈƞP
.[ď]ƁŏƱƶƘǁ!

ƋŏdžǋƯ!Ɠ5 ،[٤]﴿وَهُوَ مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيۡكُمۡ إِخۡرَاجُهُمۡ﴾ : Ĭ!Ɠƶƙ ǊƪĂp ǊƛƙdžĂ
Ƌǁdžƞ!ƒĂ ÜƋdžǕƒĂ ĿJƋƮ!ƒ ƋŏdžƯ ǟƥƙƞdž ǵ5Ƨ ǘơdž Ŏ5 ﴿هُوَ﴾
.[đ]ǟƥƙƞdž!ƒ ƋƞP ﴿مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيۡكُمۡ إِخۡرَاجُهُمۡ﴾

ÜƞƵƋƇǀǁƐ ƔƥǊƺ ǀǁƐ (Ɗǁƌ) øƓ ƒƽǊƓƺǁ ƅƑƜ ƐPƌ ĽǉƘƓƒƺǀ ǂƒƥǘĭǊ –ƒ
ǵƛdž Ü(Ǖƺ) ùƞ ƋƞP!ƒ ǈƞƪ ƥpĂ ÜƋǁdžƓƵ Ƌŏƺ (Ɠdž) Ă (Σŏ!) ùǂ Ƌŏ5Ɠǉ ŎǊĂ
ÜƋǁdžƓƵ Ƌŏƺ Ƌŏ5Ɠǉ ﴿إِنۡ﴾ ù5 Ü[٦]﴿وَقَالُوٓاْ إِنۡ هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا ٱلدُّنۡيَا﴾ : Ĭ!Ɠƶƙ ǊƪĂp
.[ē]ǊƙƽƮĂ ꝑƈƞP ﴿حَيَاتُنَا ٱلدُّنۡيَا﴾ و Üǟƥƙƞdž ƋǋƮǀ!ƒ ƋŏdžƯ ﴿هِيَ﴾Ă

(č) ƧƱǉŏ : ƎǉƓƶdž ƇƒƧƽǁ! ĿǈƧǀ!ƒ ÜĐč/č ƴdžƒĂnj!ƒ ƴdžǊǉ čē/č .
(Ď) ƪƧĂƪ ǘPǕƒ : ƒ : č .
(ď) ƧƱǉŏ : ǵǂTdž ƔƒƧƵƺ ĿǈƧǀ!ƒ ÜĔĐĎ/Ď ƧƥƒƟ ĿĂƮdž!ƒ čĐě/čč .
(Đ) ƪƧĂƪ ƪƧƞ!ƒ : Ĕđ .
(đ) ƧƱǉŏ : ǵǂTdž ƔƒƧƵƺ ĿǈƧǀ!ƒ Üčďď/č ƧơƞƮ!ƒ ƱŏƱƠ!ƒ ĎěĎ/č .
(Ē) ƪƧĂƪ ǁƓƶǉǕƒ : Ďě .
(ē) ƧƱǉŏ : ƒǁƓŏƘ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƔƒƧƵƺ ĿǈƧǀ!ƒ ÜĎďě/č ƧƥƒƟ ĿĂƮdž!ƒ đěď/Đ .

﴿ وَقَالُوٓاْ مَا هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا ٱلدُّنۡيَا ﴾[1]

﴿ يَٰمُوسَىٰٓ إِنَّهُۥٓ أَنَا ٱللَّهُ ٱلۡعَزِيزُ ٱلۡحَكِيمُ ﴾[5]

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ وَأَنَّهُۥ لَمَّا قَامَ عَبۡدُ ٱللَّهِ يَدۡعُوهُ كَادُواْ يَكُونُونَ عَلَيۡهِ لِبَدٗا ﴾[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

ب- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

❖ [illegible]

[illegible] :[1]

[illegible] :[2] [illegible]

[illegible] : ﴿ وَإِن كَانَ كَبُرَ عَلَيْكَ إِعْرَاضُهُمْ ... ﴾[3]، [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ كَبُرَ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ إِعْرَاضُهُمْ ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] : ﴿ وَدَمَّرْنَا مَا كَانَ يَصْنَعُ فِرْعَوْنُ وَقَوْمُهُ ﴾[4]، [illegible] : ﴿ وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ يَقُولُ سَفِيهُنَا عَلَى ٱللَّهِ شَطَطًا ﴾[5]، [illegible] :

[illegible][6]

[illegible]

[illegible][7] .

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَأَنۡ عَسَىٰٓ أَن يَكُونَ قَدِ ٱقۡتَرَبَ أَجَلُهُمۡۖ﴾[1]، [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿قَدِ ٱقۡتَرَبَ أَجَلُهُمۡۖ﴾ [illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿مِنۢ بَعۡدِ مَا كَادَ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبُ فَرِيقٖ مِّنۡهُمۡ﴾[5] [illegible] ﴿يَزِيغُ﴾[6] [illegible]

[illegible]

ǻŁ!ŒǗƒ ŁųŔǻŔ ﴿ كَادَ ﴾ Û Ă ﴿ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبُ ﴾ 5ǳŷ ĂǴ5ƵǴŷÜ ηǯǁŁ 5ǳǁŏŁ

5Ŏ ǳơŷ ǰƬƔ PǷƂ ǒηĂƀ ĂǓ ƧǴ5ŷ ﴿ قُلُوبُ ﴾ ƒƪǳǴ !ù

﴿ كَادَ ﴾ (č)؛ ŪǰǴ))!Ă ηǯǁǴǴ ﴿ قُلُوبُ ﴾ ƒƪǳ ﴿ كَادَ ﴾ !ƀǳǁ ǰǮƚ

ǒǂĂƚ ﴿ يَزِيغُ ﴾ PǷƧǵ ǳŷƚ ǷǳǴŪ 5ǒǁƧǳǁ ǰǮƚ ǒƧ5ǳ ƯǳǒƧǵ ƵǴǲǵ ƵǁĬ

﴿ قُلُوبُ ﴾ Û Ă!Ă ǂǴƚ ǂŔ!ǁ !ǁƀǳǁ ǰǲǰǒ Łǁ !ǵŷǳ Ý ŪǰŊ ơǒǰǰƀ ǳƪǰǰƥ ǰ!Ĭ ǳǯǰǰ ǂŁ

.(Ď) ((ƵǴƨƧǵ ǵ ǵƪ ǰĬ ǵƪ Ĭ Ƨƪă ƒ!ǳǯǰǰǁ ǳƨƧƵ

: (ď) ǰǂĬ ƧŊƨǰƒŷ ǰǂǵ ƓǲƪĬ ǳǲƒ ǵǰǲƒ ǰ ǲƙ ǰƒ : ƙǳǰƙ

ƒǳƚ Ɯǲƒǳǲƒ ǰǲƒƥ ƐƤƖ ǲƥƒǰƨ ƐǰƒǰǰǰƎ ǲƕǲǰǳǰƎ ƓǰƑǰƎƖǰƎ (ƓǳƐ) ǲǰ ƒǳ ƨ Ɛ -ƈ

: ǰǂĬ

- ηǳǁŁ ǻŔǳƪƒ : ǂǰĂǲǲ ƙƵǵ!Ĭ ﴿ وَءَاخِرُ دَعْوَىٰهُمْ أَنِ ٱلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ ٱلْعَٰلَمِينَ ﴾ (Đ).
- ĂǮ (Ǚ) ƒ!ǵǴ5ǳǁ ǳ!ǁηǵƩ : ǂǰĂǲǲ ƙƵǵ!Ĭ ﴿ وَأَن لَّآ إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ﴾ (đ).
- ĂǮ 5ǳŷ ƪǳƀĂƶ ǰù (Ǚ) ƒ!ǵǴ5ǳǁ ƨǒǷ ƒ!ƵǴǳǁŁ :ǂǰĂǲǲ ƙƵǵ!Ĭ ﴿ أَفَلَا يَرَوْنَ أَلَّا يَرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِمْ قَوْلًا ﴾ (Ē).
- ĂǮ 5ǳŷ ηǯǁǳƀ ƨǒǷ ǳƨƬƧƧǵ : ǂǰĂǲǲ ƙƵǵ!Ĭ ﴿ وَأَنْ عَسَىٰٓ أَن يَكُونَ قَدِ ٱقْتَرَبَ أَجَلُهُمْ ﴾ (ē).

(č) ǰǲƧ : ǳǂŷ ǒƵƧƔƒ !ƒƧǰƒ č/ēďďǙ ƒ!ƪǳƧ ƒ!ǳơǰǳƠ đ/ěČč .

(Ď) ƒ!ƥƧ ƒ!ǳƬǲĂǰ Ē/ďďč .

(ď) ǰǲƧ : ƧƬƨ ƒ!ǳǳǰǲǰƠ ďěčŪ ĒĚĚǙ ƒ!ǰηǰǂ ƒ!ƥƒǰƠ đĎčŪ đēĐ-đēĒ .

(Đ) ƪƨĂǰ ǳǂŷƩ : ČČ .

(đ) ƪƨĂǰ ǰƀĂƥ : ĐČ .

(Ē) ƪƨĂǰ Ơǳ : ěĚ .

(ē) ƪƨĂǰ Ǚ!ƵƨƒƩ : đĚč .

- ĂĐ ǻǁǆŋ ǻǑǁƺ5 ǻǓ Ʈ ǻƧþ ǻƨơ ǻƧ (þþ) : ǂ ǏĂĊǁ ǂǤ! Ĭ ﴿ وَنَعۡلَمَ أَن قَدۡ صَدَقۡتَنَا ﴾ (č).
- ĂĐ ǻǁǆŋ ǻǑǁƺ5 ǻǓ Ʈ ǻƧþ ǻƨơ ǻƧ (Ă!) : ǆ ǾŷŸ ﴿ فَلَمَّا خَرَّ تَبَيَّنَتِ ٱلۡجِنُّ أَن لَّوۡ كَانُواْ يَعۡلَمُونَ ٱلۡغَيۡبَ ﴾ (Ď)
- ĂĐ ƺ5ǽŷ ǆư Ǵ ƧY ǆ Ʃ ǻĂƧ ǻƧơ ǻƧ ǅǉ ǅƩ : ǂ ǏĂĊǁ ǂǤ! Ĭ ﴿ عَلِمَ أَن سَيَكُونُ مِنكُم مَّرۡضَىٰ ﴾ (ď)
- ĂĐ ƺ5ǽŷ ǆư Ǵ ƧY ǆ Ʃ ǻĂƧ ǻƧơ ǻƧ (ǇǇ!) : ǂ ǏĂĊǁ ǂǤ! Ĭ ﴿ أَيَحۡسَبُ ٱلۡإِنسَٰنُ أَلَّن نَّجۡمَعَ عِظَامَهُۥ ﴾ (Đ)
- ĂĐ ƺ5ǽŷ ǆư Ǵ ƧY ǆ Ʃ ǻĂƧ ǻƧơ ǻƧ (Ǆ!) : ǂ ǏĂĊǁ ǂǤ! Ĭ ﴿ أَيَحۡسَبُ أَن لَّمۡ يَرَهُۥٓ أَحَدٌ ﴾ (đ).

- ƒ ƐƨǄƑ ǿǁ (ǄĐ!) ƐǁǄǏŨƶǄŨ ǆǇǇ!ǆĐǄ ǄƨĦþǂ ǁƤƐ ǈǇǂ ǈƖ Ÿǂ ǂĂ :

- ǆǁǆŋ ƺ5ǽŷ ǆư ǅĂƥǂ ù (Ǆ!) : ǂ ǏĂĊǁ ǂǤ! Ĭ ﴿ كَأَن لَّمۡ تَغۡنَ بِٱلۡأَمۡسِ ﴾ (Ē).
- ĂĐ ǆǁǆŋ ƺ5ǽŷ ǆư ǅĂƥǂ ù (þþ)Ü ǂ ǆĂŷ ƒ!ƮǂƵ Ȼ :
- Ű ǏǁǆǇǉp ƐƮǓƀ ǆŤǁ ǄĂ ƐǁƟþ ƒ ƷǄƟƤǇǉþǇƒ ǁǄĐǄ ƺǆ ǉƈƒ (ē)
- ĂĐ ǆǁǆŋ ǁ ƒ ǆǄŰ ǂ ǆĂŷ ƒ!ƮǂƵ Ȼ :

(č) ǆĂƧǁ ƒ!ǄƑþǁ : ččď .

(Ď) ǆĂƧǁ ǆǆƨ : ččĐ .

(ď) ǆĂƧǁ ƒ!ǄƨǄŷ : ĎČ .

(Đ) ǆĂƧǁ ƒ!ǁƠǄƮ : ď .

(đ) ǆĂƧǁ ƒ!ǆþ : ē .

(Ē) ǆĂƧǁ ǆĂǉƩ : ĎĐ .

(ē) ƤƑǂǂ ǄƞǉĂ ǄǅǉĂ ǄǇ ƒ!ƤǆǅƧ ǆǂǅƧ : ƬƧƟ ƒ!ǄǆǉŷǅǅŰ ǄǇ ǆƟ!ǂ Ď/Đđ .

[illegible]

- [illegible]: ﴿ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ ٱفْتَرَىٰ عَلَى ٱللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ كَذَّبَ بِـَٔايَٰتِهِۦٓ ۚ إِنَّهُۥ لَا يُفْلِحُ ٱلظَّٰلِمُونَ ﴾[1] .

[illegible] ﴿لَا يُفْلِحُ ٱلظَّٰلِمُونَ﴾ [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] .

- [illegible]: ﴿ قُلْ يَٰقَوْمِ ٱعْمَلُوا۟ عَلَىٰ مَكَانَتِكُمْ إِنِّى عَامِلٌ ۖ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَن تَكُونُ لَهُۥ عَٰقِبَةُ ٱلدَّارِ ۗ إِنَّهُۥ لَا يُفْلِحُ ٱلظَّٰلِمُونَ ﴾[4] .

[illegible] ﴿لَا يُفْلِحُ ٱلظَّٰلِمُونَ﴾ [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] .

- [illegible]: ﴿ وَقَالَ ٱلْمَسِيحُ يَٰبَنِىٓ إِسْرَٰٓءِيلَ ٱعْبُدُوا۟ ٱللَّهَ رَبِّى وَرَبَّكُمْ ۖ إِنَّهُۥ مَن يُشْرِكْ بِٱللَّهِ فَقَدْ حَرَّمَ ٱللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ ٱلْجَنَّةَ وَمَأْوَىٰهُ ٱلنَّارُ ﴾[7] .

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿إِنَّهُۥ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿مَن يُشۡرِكۡ بِٱللَّهِ فَقَدۡ حَرَّمَ ٱللَّهُ عَلَيۡهِ ٱلۡجَنَّةَ﴾ [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]:

- [illegible]: ﴿يَٰمُوسَىٰٓ إِنَّهُۥٓ أَنَا ٱللَّهُ ٱلۡعَزِيزُ ٱلۡحَكِيمُ﴾ [5].

[illegible] ﴿أَنَا ٱللَّهُ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ٱلۡعَزِيزُ ٱلۡحَكِيمُ﴾ [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7].

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

- [illegible] : ﴿ وَأُوحِيَ إِلَىٰ نُوحٍ أَنَّهُۥ لَن يُؤْمِنَ مِن قَوْمِكَ إِلَّا مَن قَدْ ءَامَنَ ﴾[1] .

[illegible] ﴿ أَنَّهُۥ ﴾ [illegible] [2] .

- [illegible] : ﴿ قُلْ أَرُونِيَ ٱلَّذِينَ أَلْحَقْتُم بِهِۦ شُرَكَآءَ ۖ كَلَّا ۚ بَلْ هُوَ ٱللَّهُ ٱلْعَزِيزُ ٱلْحَكِيمُ ﴾[3]

[illegible] ﴿ هُوَ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ ٱللَّهُ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ ٱلْعَزِيزُ ٱلْحَكِيمُ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ ٱللَّهُ ٱلْعَزِيزُ ٱلْحَكِيمُ ﴾ [illegible] [4] .

[illegible] (([illegible]))[5] .

- [illegible] : ﴿ مِنْ أَجْلِ ذَٰلِكَ كَتَبْنَا عَلَىٰ بَنِيٓ إِسْرَٰٓءِيلَ أَنَّهُۥ مَن قَتَلَ نَفْسًۢا بِغَيْرِ نَفْسٍ أَوْ فَسَادٍ فِي ٱلْأَرْضِ فَكَأَنَّمَا قَتَلَ ٱلنَّاسَ جَمِيعًا ﴾[6] .

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

ĂNjĂ ÜǴnjǸžʅƒ ƔƮǈ ǾơdžǑ5 ǿƮǻdž ȅǑdžƯ ﴿أَنَّهُۥ﴾ Ǒ5 ȻǴnj!ƒ ǇǇǫ

ǂǸdžɳĂÜǿǷǸdž ǿ5Ƨ ǾơdžǑ5 ƱƧƬ Ǹʅƒ﴿مَن﴾ĂÜ ǇǇƬ!ƒĂ ȅǸÜƒ ȅǑdžƯ

﴿قَتَلَ نَفۡسَۢا بِغَيۡرِ نَفۡسٍ أَوۡ فَسَادٖ فِي ٱلۡأَرۡضِ فَكَأَنَّمَا قَتَلَ ٱلنَّاسَ جَمِيعٗا﴾ Ǿƶ5

ǂǸdžɳ ǸȅƤĂ ƱƧƬ!ƒ ǸʅƒĂ ÜƱƧƬ!ƒ ǸʅÜ ǿ5Ƨ ǾƅdžǑ5 ǸǸƒĂɳĂ ƱƧƬ!ƒ

ĂNj ǺǸnjdž ǺǇƬ ǅnjǑƵ Ǵǈǩǂ : ǹǐ Ď)) Ü(č) (ǇĎ) ù! ȅƤ ǿ5Ƨ ǾơdžǑ5 ǂǑdžʅƒ

.(Ď)((ǇǑƶdžɳĎ ǂƩ Ǵ!ƒ ǾǩǴ!ƒ Ǿǩ!! ǸơȅǑƷ ǈǷơƒĂ ǸƩ ǈ ǾǩǷ ǂǸǴdž

- ŇǸĂǷĂ ǨǴƶ!Ĭ : ﴿ذَٰلِكَ أَن لَّمۡ يَكُن رَّبُّكَ مُهۡلِكَ ٱلۡقُرَىٰ بِظُلۡمٖ وَأَهۡلُهَا غَٰفِلُونَ﴾[٣] .

ǂǸdžɳĂÜƸ ĂȒơdž ǇǇƬ ȅǑdžƯ ǴnjǸʅƒĂÜǂǸǇ!ƒ ǇǇdž ǂǷƤdž ǑNj﴿أَن﴾

.(Ð)ǴNjȅƤ ǿ5Ƨ ǾơdžǑ5 ﴿لَّمۡ يَكُن رَّبُّكَ مُهۡلِكَ﴾

ǏƵ ﴿لَّمۡ يَكُن رَّبُّكَ مُهۡلِكَ ٱلۡقُرَىٰ بِظُلۡمٖ وَأَهۡلُهَا غَٰفِلُونَ﴾ ǂǸdžɳ ǨǷ ǷǇ!

ǸǷǴƶ! ǇǴƯƧĂ ÜǸǸǸơƧĂ ǸǷƵ ǇǇƬ ĂNjĂ ÜĬ!Ǵƶǩ Ÿƒ ǇĂƋƬ ǇǇdž ǸǑƱƵ ǇǇƬ

ǅNjǴǫ ǸǸǑĂƧ ȅƘ ǸȅǴnjƱǫĂ ÜǅnjǇǴdžƵĎ ȻĂʅ ǸǸNjƒƧǂĂ ÜƉǗǸƮ!ƒĂ ȅǑƤ!ƒ

ȅƒȒǈÜǴ ǅnjǑ!ǫ ǸǷǩ!ƒ ǾǷ ǸǗnj!Ǵ ǅnjǸƩǴdž ǸǷƵĂ ÜȅǑƤ!ƒ ǾƅʅĬ!ǫ ǅnjǸǷnj

.(đ)ǸǑǇǸ!ƒĂ

- ŇǸĂǷĂ ǸǴơʅ ǨǴƶ!Ĭ : ﴿قُلۡ أُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ أَنَّهُ ٱسۡتَمَعَ نَفَرٞ مِّنَ ٱلۡجِنِّ فَقَالُوٓاْ إِنَّا سَمِعۡنَا قُرۡءَانًا عَجَبٗا﴾[٦] .

(č) ƧƱǇǑ : ǸǑʅƩ ƔǴ!ƒ Ē/đč .

(Ď) ƧǑƧơ!ƒ ƧǑĂǇ!ƒĂ Ð/čĚĎ .

(ď) ǈƧĂʅ ǅǴƶǇÜƒ : čďč .

(Ð) ƧƱǇǑ : Ƨǂ!ƒ ǇĂƮ!ƒ đ/čđđ .

(đ) ƧƱǇǑ : ƧǑƧơ!ƒ ƧǑĂǇ!ƒĂ đ/čďď .

(Ē) ǈƧĂʅ ǇǇɳ!ƒ : č .

ĎĭƮƒ ýŢĸdž ĿŏdžƯ ĂŊĵĂÜ﴿أَنَّهُ﴾:Ï!Ĝžķ ŇĴĂƿ Ŏ5 ŁJđŒ!ƒ ĿŏdžƯ þƧĂ

ŁJđŒ!ƒ ŁJĐ : ĭĐ Ü(č)ĜŊĴĿŀP ĬŏĭŽ5 Ĭŀdžƞ ﴿ٱسْتَمَعَ نَفَرٌ مِّنَ ٱلْجِنِّ﴾ :ŃĴƗĂƿĂ ÜĜŊĵ!

ŎķĈƒƧI! ĽJƞ!ƒ LJdž ýŏŀƿ þþŽ ŷŀIĸ!ƒĂ ĸĈĜƷŢŰƒ ĬŏĜƷŀ ĵýdžķƮƒ ĿŏƱž!ƒ

ÏƠĂdž!ƒ ĿŀP!Ĝŀ ĎĜdžķŊĵƒ ĺþĜŏƨ ĬŀdžƞĪ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŁJđŒ!ƒ ĿŏdžƯ þĜ5Đ þƿĂ Ü(Ď)ŁJĉƧI!ƒ

. (ď)ŊĴŀ

ÏŀŽ þŏǂĂķ!ƒ ĂŊĵ ĬŇŢI!ƒĂ ŁJđŒ!ƒ ĿŏdžƯ! ĺþƧƒĂ!ƒ ŎĻĜždž!ƒ LJdž5 <u>: ơĭIĐĬIĒ</u> -ď

: ŊĴĻĵdžĂ ÜĿŀP!ƒ ÏĻždž ĎƱŽ

- ŇĴƗĂƿ Ï!Ĝžķ : ﴿ يَٰبُنَيَّ إِنَّهَآ إِن تَكُ مِثۡقَالَ حَبَّةٖ مِّنۡ خَرۡدَلٖ فَتَكُن فِي صَخۡرَةٍ أَوۡ فِي ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتِ أَوۡ فِي ٱلۡأَرۡضِ يَأۡتِ بِهَا ٱللَّهُۚ ﴾(Đ).

ĂŊĵĂ Ü(ŁJƍ) ĎƮƒ ƔŢĻ ŷƠdž Ŏ5 (ĜŊĵ) ŷŢĸdž!ƒ ǂĻđdž!ƒ ĿŏdžŇƯ!Ĝ5

ĺƧŊƪ5dž ﴿إِن تَكُ مِثۡقَالَ حَبَّةٖ مِّنۡ خَرۡدَلٖ ...﴾ ĬŏƱƧŒ!ƒ ĬŀdžƞĪ!ƒĂ ÜĬŇŢI!ƒ ĿŏdžƯ

ƒŖŊĵ ĽJĐ Ï!ƍ ĺƧĜŢŰƒ LJdž þŀ ŬĂ Ü(đ) (ĽJƍ) ù! ĺƧŀP ƘžƿĂ ÜĿŏdžŇƯŀ!

Ý ĬŇŢI!ƒ ĿŏdžƯĂ ÜŁJƍĂ ÜĈƒþĻ!ƒ : ŎŊĵ ÜƘƒþǂđdž ĬƛűƛŊŏ5 ƘždžķƞƒƔŏǂĿķ!ƒ

ŷŏdžƞŀ ƱŏƠdž!ƒ ĎŀŽ!Ĝŀ Ï!Ĝžķ ŇĴƾŢĂ ĿŏƧIķ þŏ5dž ŇĴþžŀ Ĝdž ĿƱP ĎƱž!

. (Ē) ƘĜĻǂdždž!ƒ ŷŏdžƞŀ ĬƱŏƠdž!ƒ ĺƧþI!Ĝŀ ŇĴƾŢĂĂ ÜƘĜĻƑĜǂ!ƒ LJdž ƘĜdžĂŀždž!ƒ

(č) ƧƱĻŏ : ƧŏƮ5ķ ƔĜŀI!ƒ ĐĐĕ/čđ .

(Ď) ƧƱĻŏ : ĎƱĻ ƧƧþ!ƒ čĕĔ/ĕ .

(ď) ƧƱĻŏ : ƧŏƧƠķ!ƒ ƧŏĂĻķ!ƒĂ ďđČ/čđ .

(Đ) ĺƧĂƮ ĽJĜdžI! : čĒ .

(đ) ƧƱĻŏ : ƧþI!ƒ LJĂŢdž!ƒ ĒĐ/ĕ .

(Ē) ƧƱĻŏ : ƧŏƧƠķ!ƒ ƧŏĂĻķ!ƒĂ čĎĒ/čč .

Đ- üǐǸǰǸǰǂǁǁ ǐǸǰǁǁ Ƹ :

- ǂdž ǑƼ ǊǁĂp ĞƵƶ ! Ǐ : ﴿ لَّقَد تَّابَ ٱللَّهُ عَلَى ٱلنَّبِيِّ وَٱلۡمُهَٰجِرِينَ وَٱلۡأَنصَارِ ٱلَّذِينَ ٱتَّبَعُوهُ فِي سَاعَةِ ٱلۡعُسۡرَةِ مِنۢ بَعۡدِ مَا كَادَ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبُ فَرِيقٖ مِّنۡهُمۡ ﴾[1] .

ǂǫǩǀǁǂdž ǂdžǌǰǁǐƬǁ ǂǰǁǐǰǁǁ Ǒ5 ǂǰǂǁǁ5 ǂǀƸǁǂǁǁ ǂǁǂ5ǁ ǁǰǂ (ǂǂǂ) ǂǂǂ Ǒǰ ǂǰƸǀP ǂǁǂǰǂĂ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǰǁT ǂǰǂǁƣ ǂǰǰǰ ǂǰǁǂǁĂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǀPĂ Ý ǂǰǂǂǁǁ ǂƸǰǂƣ ǂǰǂǁ Ǒ5 ǂǰǂǁǁ ǂǂǂ ǂǂĂ Û﴿ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبُ فَرِيقٖ مِّنۡهُمۡ ﴾ ((ǂǰǂ!ǁ Ǐ ǂǂ ǁĂǂƸTǁ ǂǰǂǰơ ǂǰǰǂT ǂǰĂǰǂ!)) [2] .

- ǊǁĂpĂ ǂ!ǂǂ : Ǐ ﴿ وَأَنۡ عَسَىٰٓ أَن يَكُونَ قَدِ ٱقۡتَرَبَ أَجَلُهُمۡۖ ... ﴾[3] .

ǂǰǂǁƣ ǂǰơǂƬ!ǁ Ǐ ǂǂ ǂǰǂǁǂǁĂ Üǂǂǰǂ!ǁ ǁǰǂ ǂǂǂPǂ!ǁ Ǒǰ (ǂǁǂ) : ǂƬǂǁĂ Ü[4]ǂǰ! ǂǀP ǂ5Ƹ ǂǰơǂ Ǒ5 ǂǰǂǂơ Ǒ5 ǂǰĂ ﴿ يَكُونَ ﴾Ă Üǂǁǂǂ!ǁ ǂǁǂ Ǐ ǂǂ ǂǂ ǂǂơ!ǁĂ ǂǁǂǂ!ǁ ǂǁǂ Ǒ5 ǁĂǂǂǂǰ ǂ!ĂǂǂǁǂǂƸǁ : Ǐǰǂ!ǁĂ Ü... Ǐ ǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ ǂǁĂǂĂǂǰ ǂǰǂǂ!Ă Üǂǰǂǂǁ ǂƔƸp ǂǂĂǂ Ǐ ǂǂ ǂǂǰĂ Üǂǰǂǂǁ ǂƔƸǂǂ ǂǂ ǂǁĂǂǰ ǂǰƸp[5] .

ǂǰǂǰ ǂǁǂǂǂ ǂǰĂǰǂ ǂǂǂ5Ǘ ǂǂǂǂ!ǁ ǁǂǰ Ǐ ǂǂ ǂǂǂ!ǁ ǂǂƬ)) ǂpĂ ǁǰǂ ǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂ Ǐ ǂǂ ǂ!Ǘǂǂ! ǂǂǀPǗǁ Ǐǰǂ ǁǰǂ ǂǂǂ!ǁ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǀ ǂǰǂĂPǂĂ Ǒ5 ǂǂǂ!ǁ ǏǰǂĂ ...Ü ǂƩǂ!ǁ ǂǀ ǂǂ ǂơǂ ǂǁǂĂ ÜƩ Ă5ǂ!ǁ Ǒ5 ǂǂǂPǂ ǂǁǂ ǂǂǂT ǂǂĂǂ ǂƔǁƸǂǂǁ ǂǂǗǁ ǂǂǂǂǂ ǂĂPǂ!ǁ ǂǂ ǁǰǂ ǂ!ǂ ǁ)) [6] .

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(1) ǂǰǂ ǂǂĂǂ!ǁ : ččē .

(2) ǂǰǂǰơǂ!ǁ ǂǰĂǰǂ!ǁĂ ďēĒ/Ē .

(3) ǂǰǂ ǂƸǂǗǁ 2 : čĔđ .

(4) ǂǰǂ : ǂǂ!ǁ ǂǂƬ!ǁ ǁĂƬ ĎđĒ/đ .

(5) ǂǰǂ : ǂT!ǁ 2 čďĒ/Ď .

(6) ǂǰǂǰơǂ!ǁ ǂǰĂǰǂ!ǁĂ ĎđĔ/Đ .

- [illegible] : ﴿ وَٱلۡخَٰمِسَةَ أَنَّ غَضَبَ ٱللَّهِ عَلَيۡهَآ إِن كَانَ مِنَ ٱلصَّٰدِقِينَ ﴾[1] .

[illegible] ﴿أَنَّ﴾ [illegible] ﴿غَضَبَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ٱللَّهِ﴾[2] [illegible] [3] .

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] .

- [illegible] : ﴿ ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّهُۥ كَانَت تَّأۡتِيهِمۡ رُسُلُهُم بِٱلۡبَيِّنَٰتِ فَقَالُوٓاْ أَبَشَرٞ يَهۡدُونَنَا فَكَفَرُواْ وَتَوَلَّواْ ... ﴾[6] .

[illegible] ﴿بِأَنَّهُۥ﴾ [illegible] ﴿كَانَت تَّأۡتِيهِمۡ رُسُلُهُم بِٱلۡبَيِّنَٰتِ﴾ [illegible] [7] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

ŁJĂǂŏ ŁJD ƒĂĚǂLjŏ DŽ!Ă ÜźƧƬƫ ǯĂƪĚ!ƒ ŁJĂǂŏ ŁJD DžNjĚǴǂLjǫ ĂNj ŽǂŏƥơƗƒĂ
. (č)ƒĂǷĂķĂ ƒĂĚƨǂƽ ÜźƧηơ DžNjƥĂƫƶdž

DžnjƥŰ Ý ƥŏ!D ƞƔƒŖƵ ǂdžǴŏ!ƒ ƥĂŏĂ ǴŏLjƥ!ƒ Ŏƽ LJŏƧƽǴǂ!ƒ ƞǴƬD Ǵdž ŁJǫ
ƒĂĚƫǂķƪǴƽ ÜǐƑǴƖơ!ƒĂ ǂ!ƥŰƒ LJdž ƙǴơư ƒĂ!ƒ ƙǴLjŏƫ!Ǵƫ DžnjƗƪƧ DžnjŏƙdžķƙLjǴǂ
ÜǨĚŇƪƽŏ Ǵdž ǯŏĂnjķ ƥƬ!! Ý ǴLjNj ŁJǥƬ!ƒ Ěŏdžưƫ ǮŎη ƥpĂ ÜƼơ!ƒ ƞǴƫķƒ LJƵ
. (٢)﴿ كَانَت تَّأۡتِيهِمۡ رُسُلُهُم بِٱلۡبَيِّنَٰتِ ﴾ ĚƫƤ!ƒ ǂǁdžη ĂNjĂ

-đ <u>ƥƐƤdžŰƐNj ƥƗƤƟǂǁƐ</u> : LJdžĂ ƝķǁƛdžD Ǵdž Ŏǁŏ :

- ƝƖĂp ǁ!Ǵƶķ : ﴿ يُنَزِّلُ ٱلۡمَلَٰٓئِكَةَ بِٱلرُّوحِ مِنۡ أَمۡرِهِۦ عَلَىٰ مَن يَشَآءُ مِنۡ عِبَادِهِۦٓ أَنۡ أَنذِرُوٓاْ أَنَّهُۥ لَآ إِلَٰهَ إِلَّآ أَنَا۠ فَٱتَّقُونِ ﴾ (٣) .

Ŗǫ Ěŏdžǁư!ƒ Ŏƽ ﴿ أَنَّهُۥ ﴾ ǴnjǁdžƪƒĂ Ěŏdžư ÜŁJǥƬ!ƒ ǂǁdžηĂ

﴿ لَآ إِلَٰهَ إِلَّآ أَنَا۠ ﴾ ǴNjĚƫƤ Ý ƝƥŰ ǴǁdžǜÜ! LJǴǂ ƒŖNj ĚƫƤ!ƒ ǴpĂƪdž Ŗǁ!ŁJǥŏ ƒĂŖƤƙƒ
ǯƶη ƞǴƖƶ!ƒ ƝŏǁƵ ŁJĂƖơķƪŏ Ǘǘư ǁ!Ŗ LJǴǂĂ ÜăƧƤD ǂnj!ƈ Ÿƒ ǁdž
. (Đ) ǂƧƒŖLjǫ ƝŏƽDžNj Ǵǁdž DžNjĚŏŖơķĂ DžNjƥǴƖķƵƒ ƥưƫ DžNjĚǴƫƤǫ

- ƝƖĂpĂ ǁ!Ǵƶķ : ﴿ يَسۡمَعُ ءَايَٰتِ ٱللَّهِ تُتۡلَىٰ عَلَيۡهِ ثُمَّ يُصِرُّ مُسۡتَكۡبِرٗا كَأَن لَّمۡ يَسۡمَعۡهَاۖ فَبَشِّرۡهُ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴾ (٥) .

(č) ƧƱLjŏ : ƠŏķǴƨdž Ɣŏƺ!ƒ ďĒđ/čđ .

(Ď) ƧƱLjŏ : ƧŏƧơķ!ƒ ƧŏĂLjķ!ƒĂ ččĕ/čđ .

(ď) ǁƧĂƪ ýơLj!ƒ : Ď .

(Đ) ƧŏƧơķ!ƒ ƧŏĂLjķ!ƒĂ ĎĔ/Ē .

(đ) ǁƧĂƪ ǂŏǁǴη!ƒ : Ĕ .

[illegible] (كَأَن) [illegible] ﴿كَأَن﴾

[illegible] ﴿لَّمۡ يَسۡمَعۡهَا﴾ [illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] : ﴿... وَٱلَّذِينَ لَا يُؤۡمِنُونَ فِيٓ ءَاذَانِهِمۡ وَقۡرٞ وَهُوَ عَلَيۡهِمۡ عَمًىۚ ...﴾ (٥) .

[illegible] ﴿هُوَ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿عَلَيۡهِمۡ عَمًى﴾ [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] : ﴿ وَمَا وَجَدْنَا لِأَكْثَرِهِم مِّنْ عَهْدٍ وَإِن وَجَدْنَآ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَفَٰسِقِينَ ﴾[1] .

[illegible]

– [illegible]

- [illegible] : ﴿ ... وَإِن يَأْتُوكُمْ أُسَٰرَىٰ تُفَٰدُوهُمْ وَهُوَ مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ إِخْرَاجُهُمْ ﴾[4] .

[illegible] ﴿هُوَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿مُحَرَّمٌ﴾ [illegible] ﴿إِخْرَاجُهُمْ﴾ [illegible] .

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible]
(4) [illegible]
(5) [illegible]
(6) [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَهُوَ مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ إِخْرَاجُهُمْ﴾ [illegible]
[illegible] [1]

المطلبُ الثاني
الضَّميرُ المُفسَّرُ بخبرِه

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَٱقۡتَرَبَ ٱلۡوَعۡدُ ٱلۡحَقُّ فَإِذَا هِيَ شَٰخِصَةٌ أَبۡصَٰرُ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ ...﴾[1] [illegible] ﴿هِيَ﴾ [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

č. ĒǴŤĐ Nǒ!ǫ Nǰǆǉ ȩǒǆž ư ǆǌǰǆž ǗƧǹk ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ƗƲ5! ǗƖƥƧ5ǆž ǍNǰǍ ǍNǰǍ ǰǆǉ Ǘž ǔǜǛǰǒ ǳǝǜǴǹ

ǗƲ5! ǗǄǚƧǍ ǍǾ!ǍǍ ǌǰž ǆǰǉ ǆǻǒǍƒ: ﴿ وَهُوَ مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ إِخْرَاجُهُمْ ﴾[1]، ǴǴ5 ý

: ((﴿ وَهُوَ ﴾ ȩǒǆž ư ǃƒ!ǆǉǰǆŸ ǗǆǆǉǍǍǌ Ǎǆǌ ǆǉ ǆǰǌ Ǎǆǌ ǰǆǉ ǍǍǰǆž ǆǉ ǰǆǉ ƎƧ ǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ﴾

إِخْرَاجُهُمْ ﴾)) [2].

č. ǰǆǉ Ǐ!ǫ ǆǌǰ ǰǆǉ ǍǾǌ Ǖ5 ǆǉǍ Ǒ5 ǰǆǉ ǆǉ ǍǍǉǍǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǆǰǌ ǰǆǉ ǆǉ ǆǰǉ Ǖ5 ǍǉǍ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ

ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ Ǐ! : ﴿ فَإِنَّهَا لَا تَعْمَى ٱلْأَبْصَٰرُ وَلَٰكِن تَعْمَى ٱلْقُلُوبُ ٱلَّتِى فِى ٱلصُّدُورِ ﴾[3]،

ƒǍǌǍ ǰǆǉ : ((﴿ فَإِنَّهَا ﴾ ƒ!ǆǉǰǆǉ ư ǆǉǰǆž ư ƒ!ǆǉǰǆǉ ǍƒǰǆǉǍ ǰǆǉ Ǘ...

ǰǆǉ ǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ﴿ ٱلْأَبْصَٰرُ ﴾ Ȗ ǍǾ5ǍǑ ﴿ تَعْمَى ﴾

ȩǒǆž ư ƧƒǹǫǓ Nǒ!ǫ)) [4].

ď. ƧǹƉ ǰǆǉ!ƒ ƒǍǌǰǆǉ Ǘ ǍNǰǍ ǰǆǉ ȩǒǆž ư Ǘ ǒƧǹǫ ƵǏ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ

ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǍǍǹƧ ǍǌǹǍ ǰǆǉ ǍǌǌǍ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ƤǾǾ ǰǆǉ ƤǾǾ!ǰǆǉ

ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǍǌǰƒǓ 5 ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ƒǒǆǌǾ: ﴿ فَإِنَّمَا هِىَ زَجْرَةٌ وَٰحِدَةٌ فَإِذَا هُمْ يَنظُرُونَ

﴾[5]، ǫƦ :ǴǴý ((5ǰǆǉ ﴿ هِىَ ﴾ ǫǗ ﴿ زَجْرَةٌ وَٰحِدَةٌ ﴾ ÛǰǆǉǏ Ǘ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ Ǎǆǉ

ǰǆǉ Ïƀ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ǍǹǍǒǍ : ǰǆǉ ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ƧǹƧ ǰǆǉ

((ǰǆǉƒǍ)) [6].

(č) ǰƧǍ ƒ!ǰƧǰ : Ēđ .

(Ď) ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ č/ĐĎč .

(ď) ǰƧǍ ƒ!ƠǰƝ : ĒĐ.

(Đ) ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ ď/ĐĎč .

(đ) ǰƧǍ ƒ!ǰǆǉǨ : ěč .

(Ē) ƒ!ǰǆǉ ǰǆǉ Đ/čď .

Ð. ƶĂŋ ǁǑƼ ǀǕƼ ǀĂŋĂ ǀƽǀƽǆǎ ǓƤǂǀ ǈŲŏǓƒ Ŀùŏ Ǔƒ : ﴿كَلَّآ إِنَّهَا لَظَىٰ﴾

﴾[1] Û ǁǑǆ ǀĂŋǆǎ : ((﴿إِنَّهَا﴾) ĂƒǓǌǀ ǊǄǌ ǀĂ ǀŋŏ Ǆǋ ƦƹƦ ǓǃƼǆǆ

ǃƹƦ ǃƒǕǆ ǅƿ ǌƒǔǆǀ ǀǆǌǆ ǀǆǋ ǀŋ Ǐƹŏ ǆǋǋ ǆǆǀǆ ǏƹǎǇǆ ǀǀƿǌƹ ǆǆ

. [2] ((ǅĂǌƤ ǀŏǀǆ ǅƹǆ ǀǆ))

ǅƹ! ǀŏǕǆǕƒ ǅŏǀǆ ǅƹƦǆǀ ǀǀǆǆǀ ǆǆǀƦǓ ǅĂƒǌ ǅĂǀǀƹ Ǐ

ǅŏ ǅǀƒ ǆǀ ǀǆ ǀŏǁǀ ǅƹƦǀǀ ǆŏǀǆ ǆƒǀƹ ǅǀǆ ǅǀǁǁ ǀǆ ǅǀǆ5 ǀǆƹǆ

Ǐ !ǀǆ : ﴿إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا نَمُوتُ وَنَحْيَا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَبْعُوثِينَ﴾ [3] ǀǆǁ ǌǆǌƹ!ƒ ǅŏǀǆ

﴿هِيَ﴾ Ǔ ǀǆǀǆ Ǔǋ ǀǆǀǆ ǆǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ ǆǆǁƤ!ƒ ǆǆǀƦǓ ǀǆǀǆ ǆǆǀƒ ǀǆƤ!ƒĂ

. [4] ǆǆǀ!ƒ ǆǆǀǆ Ǔǋ ǆǆǀƒ ǀǆ : ǆǓƒǂ ǆǆǀĂ ǀǀǀǆ ǆǆǀ

ǂĂǌ ù ǅƹ ù ǁ ǀǆ ǅŏǀǆ ǀǆ ǆǆƤ!ƒ ǀǆǀǆ ǆǆǀ ǆǆǀƒ ǂƿǀ Ǔ5 ǀƒǌǆ ǆǆ

ǀƒǌǆ ǅǆǌǆ Ǐǀǆ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀǆǆ ǅƹǆ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǆǀ ǆǆǀǆ5 ǆǆ :

((ǆǆǀĂ ǆǆǀǆ5ǀ!ƒ ǀǆǀƦƤ: ﴿إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا﴾ ((ǀ)) [5] ǀǆ ǀƹ ƹŭǀ

. [6] ((ǀǆǀŭ ǀǆǀ ǀǆ ǀǆǀ)) ǀǆ ǀ !ǀ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀǆ ǆǀǆƤǆǀ!ƒ

ǀǆ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ!ƒ ǀǆǀƹǀ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ!ƒ ǆǆǀ!ƒ Ǔ5 ǀǆǀǆ ǁ ǀƒ !ǀǀŭĿ

- ǀǆǀǆ ǆǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ ǀǆǀǆ -Ǔ ǀǆǀǆ (ǀŭŏǓƒ :ďē) ǀù5 ǀǆĂù ǀǆǀǆùǀ!ƒ ǀǆǀǆ

ǀǆǀǆǀ ǀƹǀǆ5 Ǔ5 ǀǆǀǆǀ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ ǀǆǀǆ ǀǆǀ ǀǆǀǆƤǆ ǀùǀ!Ŀ

: ǀǆ

(č) ǀǆĂ ǀǆǀǆ!ƒ : čđ .

(Ď) ǀǆǀ!ƒ ĐĒČ/Đ .

(ď) ǀǆĂ ǀǆǀǆǀ!ƒ : ďē .

(Đ) ǀǆǀ : ǀǆǀ!ƒ čĐď/ď .

(đ) ǀǆĂ ǀǆǀǆǀ!ƒ : ďē .

(Ē) ǀǆǀ : ǀǆǀ ǀǆǀ!ƒ čĒď/č .

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿إِنۡ هِيَ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا ٱلدُّنۡيَا﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿هِيَ﴾ [illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ĨǇ ǂĐžƟ ƒĐž ǘĐžƟǂ ƚƧ ƻĐž Ĭ ǉ .... (č)

Ă (ǋƧƶ!ƒ)Ă ǗĿǰŏĎƥķŀǆž ĿǰĜƧƶŏ ĿǰŏƧŏǆžǋƣ!ƒ ĽĴǮ ǋƒƧŏ Ĝǆž! Ǵ ǮĂĂ

(ķĸǆžơ Ĝǆž ǯǆžơķķ) Ă (ķĸĈŤ Ĝǆž ǯĂĺķ) ĿǰĜķǆžƞ!ƒĂ ǗĜǆžnj! ĿǰƒƧĥƤ (ǋΣ ǮĴ!ƒ)

ǗǉƧŏƸ ƥǉƵ ǂŏĥƒƧƵǫ ǊƞĂĎ ǂǙǘǙ Ǵ ƣŏĎ ĿǰǘǆžķơŎ ĦǃĦ!ƦǂĂ ǗĿǰŏǆžƪǓƒ ĿǰǆžĿǰǓƥĥ

: ŎǊǉ

- č ĿǰĎ ĜĥƧƶŏ ǗĿǰŏĎƥķŀǆž (ǋƧƶ!ƒ)Ă (ǋΣ ǮĴ!ƒ) ĿǰǓƥĥ ǗĜǆžnjǉǆž ĿǰĜķǆžƞ!ƒĂ
Ĝǆžnj!(Ď) ĿǰƒƧĥƤ ĿǰĜķŏǆžƶǮ!ƒ

- Ď ĿǰĎ ĜǉĂǂŏ ĿǰŏĎƥķŀǆž ƣǆžŏƧ ĭ ĿǰŤ ƤĂƪǋǂǗ ĿǰĜķǆžƞ!ƒĂ ĿǰĜķŏǆžƪǓƒ (ǋƧƶ!ƒ)
. Ĝǆžnj!(ď) ǰƒƧĥƤ (... ǋΣ ǮĴ!ƒ ǯǆžơķķ) Ă (... ǯĂĺķ

- ď ĿǰĎ ĜĥƧƶŏ ĿǰŏĎƥķŀǆž ǗĂ(ǋƧƶ!ƒ) Ă (ǋΣ ǮĴ!ƒ) ǮƱƵ Ĝŏĥ ǗĿǰĜ ĿǰĜķǆžƞ!ƒĂ
. Ĝǆžnj!(Đ) ĿǰƒƧĥƤ ĿǰĜķŏǆžƶǮ!ƒ

ĂķƶƨĂ ƒǓƪķƶǆžĜ ƣ ǂ ĥ!ǆžŏƣ ǆžǰ ƒǓƪƸǆž ƤǂǊǓĜ!ƒ ǮŎ ǉǊƦƒ ĥ!ƒƧǂŏǋ

: ǉǆžĜ ǗĿǰŏĥĥƪ!

- ƒ!ĥƤƫ ƭ ĿǰƧƒƤ !Ǯ Ǖ ǃ!ƤĥƤ ǉǮƪǊǉ ǆžǆžĜ ŏĐƥ ĭ ǫ!Ĭ ƒǓƤǘǯ
. ĥĥǘƸǂ ƒ!Ĵ ƭ Ŏ

- ƥǋ ƒ!ƪƬƧŏƉ ĥǊ ǕǆžǂĜĿǰ ƒǓƪķƷǉĜĈ Ƶǉǂ ĥƷŏƤǋ (đ) .

ĂƤ ƒǓƪķƥǆžƶ ƥƶ ĿǰĎ ǋƧƶŏ ǮŎ ƒǓŏǂ ǜǉǮǂ ƒ!ƦǂƧ ƣǆžŏƤ ŤǰĿ ƤƪǋǂĦ ƶƥǆž

:Ŏǆžŏ Ĝǆž! ǃ!Ʀǂ ǫǆžǂĜǉŏǂ

(č) ĂƵƞǉ (Ă!ǆžƥǊƧ ĎĜǉ ǇǆžƞĂƤ ĂķƶƥǯǗ(ƤƒĥĊǋ ǆžƞǊǉĂǯǗ ĂǊĂ ǆžǘǰ ƒ!ƱĂŏǘǯǗ ŏǉǕƧǘƧ :
ƒ!ǂŤĜƻ ď/ďĐč Ǘ ŤƧƟ ƒ!ķƪǉŏǯ ǓĥǰĿ ǆžĜ! ǃ č/Ēď čĐ .

(Ď) ŏǉǕƧ : ŤƧƟ ƒ!ķƪǉŏǯ ǓĥǰĿ ǆžĜ! ǃ č/ďĒč.

(ď) ŏǉǕƧ : ǆžƷǉŎ ƒ!ǋĥŏǆž Ď/ĎĐđ .

(Đ) ŏǉǕƧ : ƒ!ķơƧŏƧ ƒĂķǉĂŏƧ č/čĒď.

(đ) ŏǉǕƧ : ƫƧŤĜƥ ƒ!ƶĺǯ ƒ!ƪǉŏĎ đ/č .

č- ǇJ Şŏdžǐư!f (ŎǸj) ƂŎ5 þŞ5dž!Gh ǇJ ǈJŏơ Şŏdžư ǇJǎŤ!f ƂŎ5ŏ
.ǂǐdžŋ!Gh

Ď- ǇJ Şơ!f Ž2 (ǇJǫ) IJ ǉŞĂ‡dž!f ǂ5ŝƤdž!f - Ǵnjŏ5 ǴǐdžǇ Ĭljƶdž (Ǚ) ǂŏ5ǴǏ!f
ǙƩ ljŋǏ! ǙĂ ǇJ‡džŏ ǇJ Ǐžŋlj Ƃŏdžư ǇJT Ý ǇJǛ Ĭljƶdž ǍǗ‡!f ǇJĂ‡ŏ : Ǚ
. ǂǓŏ‡Şǩ!f ǂ!Ǚþ ǿƤǩ Ǵnjljŏơ5 ǙǴljǂǴŏơ Ǚǫ ǂǸŢp

ď- ǇJ Şŏdžǐư!f ƂŏdžǏưǩ Ĭljƶdž Ǐǜǂ!f ǍƩljŋ!f Ý ǛǏǸj ǴljǸj Ǚ ǇJǏŏ Ǚǫ ǍǏǂǴ ljŋǏƩ
ǙĂǸj Ǚ5! ǙŞƤ!f ǭưĂ5 ǭưĂdž Ĭljƶdž Ǚ5! ǂ!fþ ĬǏƵ ǙƩljŋ!f ǙĂǩ!f Ƃŏþǩ
.(č)ǴljǂǴŏơ Ǚǫ ǏǴŏơ Ǚ :

Ĭdžǂǩ : ǃǤǴ ǭǂ ǩǭ ǀnjǂ5

ƂƶŏƩ ǂ2 ǍǴŏǐ!f ǏǸdžǸj :)) ǍǴŏơdž!f Ǩ!f ǩǭ ǐŔ!f ǭǏǩ ǏŏǸj5 Ǐþơ!f ǂǓĂǂ!f
ƂŏƩ ǍĂ ǂǓĂǂ!f Ƃţ ǴljƶǏ!f ǈJdž ƂǴǐǫ ƂŎ5 ǂǐdžŋ ǍĂ ǂǐdžǏ‡ ǍǸjǴ‡ǇJ ǇǏĂǇ
. (Ď)((ǂǓĂǂ!f

ǍǸj5 ǙǴnjŏ5 Ƃŏdžǐư!f ǂŏǸjǴdž Ƃŏǩ5ǩ! ǏǓǴŏǩ ǏǸjǴŋǩǫ ǇJǴŏơ ǍǏǂ ǂǇǏ þǇ!
ǇJ ǇJ‡džŏ ǘ5 ǙǴǸjǴljƶdž Ǐǂnj5! ǂǓǴŏǩ!Gh ǂdžĂ‡ơdž ǂǙ5! ǂǓŏ‡Şǩ fǐ‡ǸJ Ŏ5 ǏþljƵ
ǐǫ Ǚǿdžŋ Ǎ ǍǴdžǏ‡ ǇJdž ljŞǍǴŋŏ ǴǐdžǏ ǴnjǏǴǏǩŞf Ĭ!ǫ ƂǙǏ!Ǐǂ Ǚǫ ǴnjǂǗ!Ǚþ ǂŏǏǩǂǩ
ǏǏǏp ǏƶŋŞdž ǭǏǩŏ ǘ5 ǙǂŏþǴŏǩ!f ǂ!Ǚþ!f Ĭ!ǫ ƂǴŏơljǙfĂ ǂŏ!ǘǏǩǂǙǴ ǭǏdžǩŏ ǍǸj
ǙǴ5!Ǜf ǇJŏǏ Ƃǭǂǩ!fǍ Ƃŏǭǂǩ!f ǍǴpǘƵ Ĭ!ǫ ǏǏdžnj5! ǿǏƶ!f ǂŋǏŏ ǿǏ ǙǏþƶǏ ǙĂ
ǍǸj ǇJǐǫ ƂŎ5ǐ!f ǇJĂ‡ŏ5)) ǙǂŏǙf Ŏ5 ǏǓĂǂ!f ǂ Ǐ!f ǿŏǭdž Ŏ5 ǐǛƶǏǏ ǴnjǏưƶǏ
.(ď) ((ƂǏƤ!f Ǚ ǍǴŏǩ!f

ǂǂŏơ ǙǏ! ǂǏǴǏǩ!f ǂŏǘ! ǏǴƶ!f Ăŋ!f ǿǘƤ ǇJdž Ƃŏdžǐư!f ǂ!Ǚþ ǏŞǏĂ

ǇJdžư ǙǂŞƤǙf Ƃ‡ljǫĂ ǂƶǏ!f þǴƶǏǂf ǏǴnj5ǂǙf ǿǏ5 :((ǍĂǴpǍ : ﴿ إِنْ هِيَ ﴾

(č) ŞǙljŏ : ǂǴT‡!f ď/ďĐč Ǚ ŞŏŞǩ!f ŞŏǍljǩ!fĂ ě/ĎĔď .

(Ď) ǂ!Ǚþ ǩǴŏǂ!f čđ .

(ď) ǩŏǏƶǩ ǂfǏŞ5! Ď/ČĎč .

[illegible]:

﴿ أَيَعِدُكُمْ أَنَّكُمْ ... ﴾[1] [illegible]

[illegible] (([illegible]))[2] .

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿ فَإِنَّمَا هِيَ زَجْرَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ فَإِذَا هُمْ يَنظُرُونَ ﴾[3] ، [illegible]: ((﴿ هِيَ ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ زَجْرَةٌ ﴾ [illegible]))[4] .

[illegible]

[illegible] ((﴿ هِيَ ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible]))[5]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[6]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

Ŏ5 þnjžŏ ĿJD ĹJǂdžŏ ǴdžĂ ŃJķfƧĂƮķĂ ĿJNjŘ!f ƗƔĂƮ ŃǐŋĂķ þl5 ÜňšůƱŰf ǏǐƵ
ŷþķƪf ǐŘ!f ƐƵǴƮ!f ŷĂlǚ ljƐŏƪ5ķ Ŏ5 ǁ!Ř ǏǐƵ þdžķƵfĂ ÜƔdžǴŇƪ!f ĿJNjŘ
: ĂNjĂ ÜǴlǚǴƪ ŃJǚ ŋǐ ƧƬƤdžƀ!f

(č) .... ƃl ǂƉǑƟ ƑǑ üǸǑƟǂ łƧ ƻǖlƐ Ǐlj

Ǔ ũƮD þĂŋĂdž Ɛŏƺ ǐDƧ!f fŘnj! ǴlƼĂ (ŎNj) ƐŏdžŇư!f ɏŋƧdž ĿJƎ5
ĹJŏŏžǩ!f ŃJǩþơŏ ǐŘ!f ŎLjNjŘ!f ƐĂƮķ!f ǏǐƵ ŎLjǚLjŏ ǴdžƼǫĂ ÜǴpǴŏƪ ŮĂ ŅǏLjždž
Ǵdžǚ ƐǚƤD ĎǐĬ ÜŇJŏ!ǫ ƐŏƬƠ ŎLjNjŘ þĂnjždž Ǐ!ǫ ɏŋfƧ ƐŏdžŇư!f)) ĿJŪ Ý łƧǴƬŰǴǚ
ǴŇždž ǴLjNjŘ ƐlķƪfǴdž Ǐ!ǫ þĂžŏ ŃJžŋƧdž5 Ü[Ď] ((ǁĂƤD fŘNj : Ŏ5 ǴdžǂŃǐþžǚ
ŁJĂǂŏ ĿJD ŎǐƮŏ ŮĂ ÜŷlƶƂ!f Ŏ5 ŃJŏ!ǫ łƧǴƬŰf ŷůƤ LJdž ŷŇƮơķĂ ǏƧƐƵ
ƐfƧǂķ LJdž þ!Ăķdž!f ǏLjždž!f Ŏ5 ŷůƤǫ LJdž ǁ!Ř! Ǵdž! Ý þƧ5dž!f ƐǚƤ!Ǵǚ ǭƧĬƪ5dž
ŃƩ5ǫ!f : ƗƘŏǚ!f ǏLjždž ŁJĂǂŏ LJD ĹJǂdžŏ ů5 ÜƐŏdžŃư!f ýþǚ ŃJŇƪ5lj ƐǚƤ!f ƗƯ5!
LJdž Ďǐþlķ Ǵdž ǏǐƵ ŎLjǚdž þŏ5dž ŅǏLjždž ŋǐD ǁ!Ř LJdž ŷƮơķŏ Ǔ ŃǐŪ Ý ... ŃƩ5ǫ!f
. ƐǚƤ!f ǐƧ ŏƧžķ

Ŏ!Ǵơ!f ǐĂơLj!f ƱdžLj!f Ŏ5 ǁƧůķƤǓfĂ ǁƧůƤ!f ɏþĂ þlǐ5 ǭƧŏƤDĂ
Ɛŏdžư!f ŷŏĂdžķ ǂŏ!Ǵǂƫǫ ƔǚƪǚǴnjŏƪƧfþĂ ǂŏǚƧž!f ƇǴdžǐƵ ŁJŏǚ ǴLjĂdžưdžĂ ũǂƬ
ÜǚǁǁǴdž ĹJǚf ĂNj ŃJǚ ƟǑƮĂ ŃJķǚƘD ĿJǂdž ǩƧǚDĂ ÜǐĂƺǐ!f łƒ ǫ!f ŇƔƪǴLjŏ Ǵdžǚ ŃJŏ5
. ǴlǚǴƪ ǴLjŏDƧ Ǵdžǂ ŃĐƐŏƺ ƐŏƛǂŃJǩþĂdž Ŏ5 ŃJžǚķĂ

ǏǐǴdžķNjf ƐŏƛǂĂ ŰĂǚþ ǴơůƱƮfĂ ũǂƬ ŃƔŏǂƧǩ!f fŘNj ǅǐŏ Ďǐ! ŷǚǴlǴdž!Ǵǚ
Ǔǫ ƐŇƪ5ŏ ŮĂ ÜŃJŏ5 ƔƑǴƺ!f Ɛŏdžư ƗŪþ ƐnjƯķ Ǔ ŃǐŪ Ý LJŏŏĂơǫ!f ƁưžǚþLjƵ
ÜþƧ5dž!Ǵǚ ƐŇƪ5dž!f ƐŏdžŇư!f ƔưfĂdž LJdž ƩŏǁNjǐD Ǵdžǂ ÜƐŏƺ Ǔ ĎůǂfŎ ňǴŏƪǚ
þŇư!f ǐƧpĂdžǚ ŃJLjdž ƗƘ5ĂĂ ǏþƬǚ ŃJķưƧǴƵ ǂŏĂơlj ǂŏƮƤƬ ƀƧǚD ŷž!Ă

______

(č) . ljƧǂŘ Ďþlķ

(Ď) . Ďčč/čď ŎLjǴždž!f ƟĂƧ

ŁJhfĂ Ǒĭ ƧTPdžƀŀ! ŃǈƶhƙƘ ƇƓLjƛD Ŏ5 LJƓŏơ ĂhD ĂNj ǕŏƮ5ƘĂ ƫŀdžƞ ŃǨƣ5ƧĂ
: ŎŀŎ Ɠdžƅ ƓdžnjƥǷĂdž ǻƛdžƘĂ ÜǷƅŀơ!f ŃǈƶhƓƘĂ ÜnIl !Ɠdž

- č ƥƥT ĂhD LJƓŏơ ĬŀƵ ĬŀƵ ƁžƥƵ ŃǈĂhp ǈR!Ɽ ll!R ÜƓIŀƱdž ǿƓI5 : ƓdžLj ŃǈƮLj dž!Ă)) ăĂLjŏ ŬĂ ÜǈƥƶƗ Ɠdž ǈƧǨƪ5ŏ ĭR!f ƀŏdžǸƣ!f Ŏ5 ƓLjƓơƮD Ƨ‡Rŏ ƃƓŏƪ ǈƐǨƪ5ŏ ƒRNj ƓdžƃǫĂ ÜƀhP!f ǈƐǨƪ5dž ŁJĂ‡ŏ ĿJD ÜƀŏPƋ!f ƀŏdžǸƣ!Ɠƅ . (č) ((ƀžǖ‡!f

- Ď NJLjdž ƓLj‡Ƨ ƀŏdžǸƣ!f NJŏ5 ƻƄƋŏ ĭR!f ǑƗŏ‡ƧƋ!f ǿ‡ƬT!f ƒRNj ƫƶŏhƱ ƀ‡LjD ƫŏŬf ƥLjƵ ŃǨŏNjƓdž LJƵ ƓdžnjƘƪdž ƗIl!Ɠdž ŁJhfĂ Ǒĭ ƧTPdžƀŀ! ŃǈlƶƘ ƇƓLjƛD ƀžƞƧƘ ĭR!f ƀdžƣdž!f ƒRNj Ɠdž ĭƧƥD ŬĂ)) : ǕƒƓp (٢)﴿ كَلَّآ إِنَّهَا لَظَىٰ ﴾ ƥƧ5dž!f ƓnjŏŏǞ ƀǨƪ5ŏ ŎƘ!f ƔƣƒĂdž!f LJdž ƒRNj ƟƩŏ!Ă ÜÞ ƀhP!f NJLjƵ (ď) ((ƧŏdžǸƣ!f

- ď ƫùŏŬf ƥùLjƵ ƉǖƱƮŬfĂ ƔŏƘƧƋ!f ƒRNj ĬŀƵ ŃǈƣfƧƘƵf Ĭ!ǫ Ɖdž!D ĂNj ǿĂlŏ Ɠdž ǭƧŏƛ‡Ă)) : ǿƓI5 ،(٤)﴿ فَإِنَّمَا هِىَ زَجۡرَةٌ وَٰحِدَةٌ فَإِذَا هُمۡ يَنظُرُونَ ﴾ . (đ) ((ƀhP!f ǈƐǨƪ5ŏ ƀŏdžǸƣ!f ĿJD ƗIl!Ɠdž ĹJhfĂ - ǸĭƧTPdžƀ!f ĭD IJ

- Đ ƓùǸdž NJƥDĂ ÜǸĭƧTPdžƀŀ! ƔŏƘƧƋ!f ƒRnjƅ ǿĂl!f ƫhƪLj Ŏ5 ƥƅŀơ!f ƚIlT ƓùnjŏŏƐùƪ5ŏ ŎùƘ!f ƔŏƘfƧƋ!f ǿdž ŃǈƶƞŏdžǸĂ ÜƓơŏƧƮƘ NJƅ ǿlŏ dž! ŃǈhùƪLjĂ ll!R ƗIl!Ɠdž ĹJhf ƀžNjĂƘ ƓdžƃǫĂ ÜƫhƘƧĂ ƓƱ5! ljƥƶƗ Ɠdžƅ ƀŏdžǸƣ!f ǿùƶƞ ƥùpĂ)) :ǿƓI5 ÜǿdžƘơŏ Ŭ Ɠdž ŃǈǸdžơĂ ƯƱP ŃǈžǖǕ‡ ƀžnj5Ă ÜNJŏ!ǫ

(č) ƒdž‡ƘƒĂ ǿŏŏƒRƘ!f ÜĎĕĒ/Ď ƧƱljŏĂ ƧƱ:ƒƘTƓƺ !ƒùƣ ƔƧù ÜĕĐĒ/Ď ƧùơƅƧ!f ƱùơƱdž!f . ĎĕĎ/č

(Ď) ƘƧĂ ƅǕƧƓǸdž!f : čđ .

(ď) ƱŏơdžƱ!f ƧơƅƧ!f Ē/ĐďĎ .

(Đ) ƘƧĂ ƙƓ5ƓƮ!f : čĕ .

(đ) ƱŏơdžƱ!f ƧơƅƧ!f Ď/ĕĕĎ .

[illegible]

المطلبُ الثالثُ

الضميرُ المرفوعُ بـ (نعم وبئس) وشبهِهِما

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] ﴿ نِعۡمَ ٱلۡمَوۡلَىٰ وَنِعۡمَ ٱلنَّصِيرُ ﴾[2] [illegible] ﴿ ٱلۡمَوۡلَىٰ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ ٱلنَّصِيرُ ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ نِعۡمَ ﴾ [illegible]

- [illegible] ﴿ وَلَنِعۡمَ دَارُ ٱلۡمُتَّقِينَ ﴾[3]، ﴿ فَسَآءَ مَطَرُ ٱلۡمُنذَرِينَ ﴾[4]، [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ بِئۡسَ لِلظَّٰلِمِينَ بَدَلٗا ﴾[5]، [illegible] ﴿ فَسَآءَ ﴾

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

﴿قَرِينًا﴾ [1] [illegible] : ﴿وَحَسُنَتْ

مُرْتَفَقًا﴾ [2]، [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] .

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] .

[illegible]

[illegible] :

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ď- ŁJ̆ ơǒ ǘ Ţ ƒ!ʦ Ɠ ǫ NǏǚǒ ŁJǒŭĂ ƒ!ǆP Ţ Ă ƒ B ǀ!ǆ ƟǷǆ ĂD ƒ!ǾǆǏ ǭ5ƧƒǷĮ ĂǏǏǛŏǂ
. ĂŋǆǏƵǆ ĂD ǾǏǂǏŏ ĂǏƵŏǂ .

Đ- ŁJ̆ ǒŀǏǛ (ǙD) ƒ!ŋǇǒŀ ǒǂ ĂD ǒơǕǛ ǆǏơǏǕ ǆǆ ǒŀŀǏǕ ǂ ù (ǆǆ) ƒ!ǡǂƧŀ ƒ!ǦǆǂŀǏ Ý
Ǖǡǂ Ţ ǆǏ ǂ ǚ ǂ Ž ǏĬ ƒ!ǆǆŏǒ Ǖ ǔ5 ǒǂĂǂ ǃ ǆǆ ƒ!Ǖ5ǆ ƒ!ǆĂǏǂ Ǖ5 ƒǕǂǏǆǏǕ
ǂ ù : ǆǡǏ Ă ƧǒǏĂ ǃ ǏĬ Ý ǕǡǆǏ ŋǏǒĆ ǆǏ ǕƧ!ƒǂ ǏǆǆǂǏǆ ƒ!ǆǛǏǆ ƒ!ǆǆǏǂǆ .

đ- ŁJ̆ ǒǂĂŁ !ǕǖǏ ǏǂƧǆ ǆǏǒƒ!ǆǆĂǆǕ ǔ5 ǒǏǆǙ : ǏǂǏǆ ǆǏǂƧĮ ǆǏǆ!ƒ Ý ǛǕ ǆǏǂ!ƒǆ
. ǆƧǆǆ ǆǂƒơ Ǖ5 ƒ!ĂŋĂǆ .

Ē- ŁJ̆ ǒǂĂŁ ƒŋǆ ƒ!ǁǂǆ Ǖ5 ƒ!ǆǆ ǔ5 ǒŋĂǆǏ ǡơǆǏǏ .

ĂǆǆǏ ǂǏǆǆǏ ƒ!ǦǆǏǂ ǆ!Ĭ Ţ ƒǡǆ ǆ ǆǆ ǏǆǆǏ : ǆǆ ǏǆǏǂ ǆǏǆǏ ƒ!ǏǆǏƒǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆǆǆǆ
ƒ!ǆǆŢ ĂǆǏ ǆǆǏǆ ƒ!ǏǆǆǏ ĂD ƒ!ǏǆǏ ǆǆ ǏĂ ǏǆǆǏ ǆǆ ǆ ǆǏǆǏ ǏƧ ǆǏĂ ǂ ǆǏǆǂǆǏ Ǖ!Þ
: ƒǆǏĂ ǆĂǆǆ !ǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǏǆ

č- ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǂ ĂǆǏ ǆǆǆǏǂǆ ǆǏǆǆǆ : ĂǏǆƧ ǆǆ ǆǏǆǏ ǆǆ ù ((ƒ!ǆĂŢǆ Ǖ5
((ƒ!ǆǆǆ)) Ǖ[č] ǆǆ ǆǏǆŋǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆ ǆ!Ĭ ǆǆƧǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǏ ƒ!ǆǆǆ Ţ ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆ ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆ ƒ!ǆƧ ǆǆ ǆ ǏƧǆ ǆǆǆǂǆ
ǆǆƧǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆ Ý ǆǆ ǆǆƧǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆ Ţ ǆ ǆǆǆ ǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ
. ƒ!ǆǆŢ ƒ!ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ!ƒ ǆǆǆǆǆ .

Ď- ǆǆǆǆǆ Ăǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆ : ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆǆǆ Ţ ǆǆǆ Ĭ!ǆ Ţ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ă
ǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆǆ Ǖ5 ƒ!ǆǆǆ Ţǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆ Ǖ5 ƒ!ǆǆǆ Ý ǆǆ!ǆ ǆǆ
ǆǆǆǆ Ţ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆ ǆǆ (ǙD) Ĭ!ǆ Ţ ǆǆǆ ă ǆǆǆǆǆǆ
ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆ : ((ǆǆ !ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆ ǆǆ
. [Ď] ((ǆǆǆǆǆ

ď- ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆ Ǖ5 ǆǆ ƒ!ǆǆǆǆ ǆ ǆǆǆ Ĭ!ǆ
ǆǆǆǆǆ : ƒ!ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ Ý ƒ!ǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆ

(č) ƒ!ǆǆ Ţ Ý ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ţ Ē/ďčĐ .

(Ď) ƒ!ǆǆ Ţ Ý ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ţ Ē/ďčĐ .

[illegible] .(١)

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] (٢) [illegible] (٣)

[illegible] :

١- ﴿بِئْسَمَا اشْتَرَوْا بِهِ أَنفُسَهُمْ أَن يَكْفُرُوا بِمَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ﴾ (٤) .

[illegible] ﴿بِئْسَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿مَا﴾، [illegible] ﴿اشْتَرَوْا بِهِ أَنفُسَهُمْ﴾ [illegible] ﴿أَن﴾

(١) [illegible]
(٢) [illegible]
(٣) [illegible]
(٤) [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿يَكۡفُرُواْ﴾
[illegible] [1].

٢- ﴿إِن تُبۡدُواْ ٱلصَّدَقَٰتِ فَنِعِمَّا هِيَۖ﴾[2].

[illegible] ﴿نِعۡمَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿مَا﴾ [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ﴿هِيَ﴾ [illegible]
[illegible] [3].

٣- ﴿إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ نِعِمَّا يَعِظُكُم بِهِۦٓۗ﴾[4].

[illegible] ﴿نِعۡمَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿مَا﴾
[illegible] ﴿يَعِظُكُم بِهِۦٓۗ﴾ [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] [6].

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(1) [illegible]
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible]
(4) [illegible]
(5) [illegible]
(6) [illegible]

٤- ﴿ بِئۡسَ لِلظَّٰلِمِينَ بَدَلٗا ﴾ (١) .

ƨŏŏďžƙ!Ǥlı ƧǬ5 ƥdž ư dž NJǏƵǤ5Ă ÜĎžR!ƒ Ĭ Ljzdž Ĭ ǏƵ ﴿ بِئۡسَ ﴾ ŷƶ5!ƒ ŷþ

NJŏǏƵĂ Ü(ýĐ) ù lı ƻ Ƨƶdž!ƒ ƨŏŏďžƙ!ƒ ǕƼ! LJdž LJĂǂŏ ƥŏdž ư!ƒ ƥŏþlƙĂ ، ﴿ بَدَلٗا ﴾

ƾΣ ŏǏlıƍ Ĭ ǏƵ þĂƶŏ ƻ ĂƦơdž ĎžR!Ǥlı Ńf ĂƮƤdž!ƒĂ ÜǙþlı ŷþlı!ƒ ƾΣ Ƒlı : ƥŏþlƙ!Ǥ5

. (Ď)ŃǇŏƧƦĂ ŃΣ ŏǏlıƍ ŷþlı!ƒ ƾΣ Ƒlı : ńĭ Đ ÜŃǇŏƧƦĂ

: (bƑƨ) üýƻǁ : ƑĭdžƑƙ

Ü(ď) ƥƪ ýƶ5!ƒ ƁƯ ŏlLj Ĭ ǏƵ ŷƶ5!ƒ ƒRnj! ŃĭĂƺǏ!ƒ Ĭ Ljzdž!ƒ ŷþŏ

ƚJŏz!ƒ ǑƙƼlı _ (ýƚ5) LJdž ŃǇƺŏƮ Ƙ!ǍơƼ Ü(Σ Ƒlı) ù ǂ ĎžR!ƒ Ĭ Ljzdž! ŷdžzƙƪŏĂ

ÜŷĂƶƼdž! ǵŏþƶƙdž LJǤǂ ƚJĐ þƶlı ǵdžƨǕ ƧǤƮ5 Ü_ ƚJŏz!ƒ Ďž ư lı _ (ýƚ5) Ĭ!ƍ _

. (Đ)Ǥnjlǯlıp Ǥdž ƟǤƙƼLjƒĂ ǤnjǂƧơƙ! Ý Ǥ5!ƍ ĂƒĂ!ƒ ƙlıǏl5 ÜǤĂƫ NJǏƮĐĂ

ǂŏǤƩ Ĭ ǏƵ ŷƒþ ƼdžLj ŷǂƬƙŏ5 ljþƶlı ǂlıĂƮLjdž!ƒ lƧǂ ƥ!ƒ ydž ŃɎǂƧƙŏĂ

: ǤnjLjdž ÜǂdžŏƧǂ ƘǤŏc Ŏ5 þƧĂ þpĂ ÜĎžR!ƒ

١- ﴿ سَآءَ مَثَلًا ٱلۡقَوۡمُ ٱلَّذِينَ كَذَّبُواْ بِـَٔايَٰتِنَا وَأَنفُسَهُمۡ كَانُواْ يَظۡلِمُونَ ﴾ (٥) .

ƥƪ5dž ƥdž ư dž ŷƵǤ5!ƒĂ ÜƁžR! Σ Ƒlı Ĭ Ljzdžlı þƧĂ ﴿ سَآءَ ﴾ ŷƶ5!ƒ ƚJƍ

ƐǤƪ : ĭ Đ ، ﴿ ٱلۡقَوۡمُ ﴾ ĎžR!Ǥlı Ńf ĂƮƤdž!ƒĂ ، ﴿ مَثَلًا ﴾ ǂlıĂƮLjdž!ƒ lƧǂLj!Ǥlı

. (Ē) ƁžĂl!ƒ ŷλdž ŃɎǤơƮĐ ƐǤƪ ĂĐ ÜƁžĂl!ƒ ŷλdž

(č) ƪƧĂl!ƒ ƻnjǂ!ƒ : đČ .

(Ď) ƧǕLjŏ : ƧþƼ!ƒ LJĂƮdž!ƒ ē/đČĔ .

(ď) ƧǕLjŏ : ƟǤơƮ!ƒ č/đđ .

(Đ) ƧǕLjŏ : ƟƧƬ ýƮ5dž! LJlıǕ ƺŏžŏ ē/ĐčČ ÜƒƧƙƬǤƻ ư!ƒ ƔƧ Đ/ĒđČĎ.

(đ) ƪƧĂl!ƒ ƻƒƧƵǕƒ : ēēč .

(Ē) ƧǕLjŏ : ƻǤƬǂ!ƒ Ď/Đďč Ü ƧþƼ!ƒ LJĂƮdž!ƒ Ĕ/čđ .

٢- ﴿وَمَن يَكُنِ ٱلشَّيۡطَٰنُ لَهُۥ قَرِينٗا فَسَآءَ قَرِينٗا﴾[1] .

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] : ﴿كَبُرَتۡ كَلِمَةٗ تَخۡرُجُ مِنۡ أَفۡوَٰهِهِمۡۚ﴾[3] .

[illegible] ﴿كَبُرَ﴾ [illegible] ﴿كَلِمَةٗ﴾ [illegible] ﴿ٱتَّخَذَ ٱللَّهُ وَلَدٗا﴾[4]، [illegible] ﴿تَخۡرُجُ مِنۡ أَفۡوَٰهِهِمۡۚ﴾

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible] ﴿ كَلِمَةً ﴾ [illegible] (٣

.﴿ كَبُرَ ﴾ [illegible]

[illegible]

المطلبُ الرّابعُ

الضميرُ المرفوعُ المفسَّر في باب التنازع

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

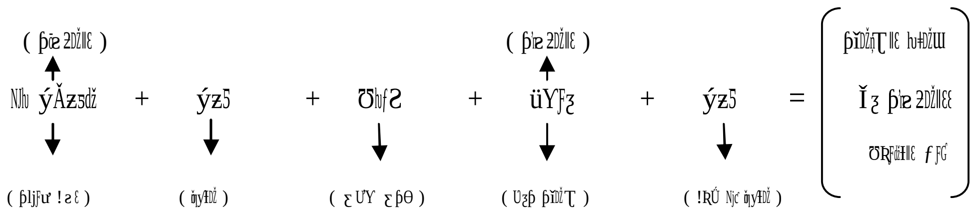
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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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ƁǰƮ!ƒ ƐǒǆǎƯ ǂ ǴǝǰǍ5Ă Ǐ ǚƵ ƧǬ5 ǍƱƓǆǉǡĂ ƸĂƮ ǂƷǚ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƘKþƧĂ -٣

ǆǀƐǒƔǼǨ ƁǂǆǒǆǒƵ5 ǗƓǆǎǀƐǒƸĂ (ƔƧ) ùǆ ƐĂƧƞǆ!ƒ ƐǒǆƯ!ƒĂ

. (č)ǍƱƓǆǉǕƒ ǉƦǆ ƁǆƁ ǆǒ5 ƇǴƞ ǴǒǆǆǀƧǒƷǆ ǺĂƔǅ ǴǝǆƵ

(č) ƧǕǉǒ : ƟƧƮ ǅƮǆ!ƒ ýƮ ǉǉǕ ǒƶǒ ţ č/Čđč .

الخاتمة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ŏ5 Ɓ Ʈ ơǉǩ Ǚ ǇǱȡT!ƒ Ƨŏǆž ư! ǮƁ!Ǘƥ!ƒ ǮƽŏƱĂ!ƒ ǈǱD ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ Ƙƞǩǉǩƪƒ .ē
ăƧƤD ȽǱǴƶǆž Ǐ!ƍ ǴǋƒƥƶǨǩ ýƕ ǗƗǴơǉ!ƒ Ɽǂʀ Ǵǆžǂ Ʊl5 ǄŏƱƶǨ!ƒ ǏǉƶǆŽ
. ǴǋƧŏƩĂ ƥŏǂȡǨ!ƒĂ ǂŏǴǉƶ!ƒĂ ǄžǴǆžǨǋǓǴǂ

فهرس المصادر والمراجع

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[illegible]
[illegible]

- . (ùNjĔčĒ Ꝁ) ŎǁƵ ǇƜ ɓďžơď ǇƜ ŎǁƵ : ŐǇĠɳƧɳ!ƒ

ù ǀƑƶĭɓyƗǁɛ : ùơƙ . ĎžŏNjƒƧƕ ŰƒĠŏƜǗ ĭ Ü Ƨƒɓ ƔĠƙǂ!ƒ ŬŎƜƧƶ!ƒ ŬƘĂƧŏƜ
. ùNjčĐČđ Ŭčʊ

- . (ùNjďĕĎ Ꝁ) ŎǁƬĂďž!ƒ ǇĠďžƛƵ ơƙƽ!ƒ ĂƜĎ : ŐǇɳ ǇƜƒ

ù ƒƨƗƟĎžǁɛ ĭʒ ĎžĭĭĠƗ ǇNjɯNj ƤɛNjɭ ǀɛƀɛɓƨǁɛ ƝƑƬĭŰɛNj ƑNJďžƳ : ƗɭƒƧɓ
ŏ ǀơƙĂƨ ďžơď ɓƜƵ ƧɓĠǀ!ƒ ŰĠʊƵ ƧƒɓƔƙǂ!ƒ ŬƗŏďžǁƶ!ƒ Ŭčʊ ùNjčĐčĕ
. ĎžčĕĕĔ ù

- . (ùNjďĕď Ꝁ) ɓĠďžơ ǇƜ ýŏƵĠďžɭƍ ĂƜĎ : ŇĭƧNjĂɳ!ƒ

ù ƝƑƟƬǁɛ ƗƑƗ ƜƩǂǁɛ ƝƑƟƬNj ƜĭĠɓyǁɛ : ùơƙ . ɓďžơĎ ɓƜƵ ƧĂƽʒ!ƒ ƧĠʊƵ Ŭ
. ĎžčĕĕČ ŰĐʊ ŬǇĠǇƜ! ù ƘĂƧŏƜ ŬǇŏŏǘďžǁ! Ďǁƶ!ƒ Ƨƒɓ

- . (ùNjĒĐĒ Ꝁ) ƩǇĂŏ ǇƜ ƧƗƜ ŎƜĎ ǇƜƒ ǇĠďžƛƵ : ƔɳĠơ!ƒ ǇƜƒ

ù ŰĭƬƝƒ ʒĭ ɓƝ ƒƬƻĎžǁɛ üƬ : ùơƙ. Ď.ɓ. ĎžŏNjƒƧƕ ďžơď ɓƜƵ ƒƳŬ ƧƒɓĠ
. ĎžĎČČđ ù ùNjčĐĎđ Ŭčʊ ŬƨƬďžɓ ŬƧƬǇ!ƒĂ ƗƵĠƜʊǁ! ǇŏɓƗƒ ɓƶɭ

- . (ùNjēĐđ Ꝁ) ŎɭɓǇǗƒ ŎǁƵ ǇƜ ƻɭĂŏ ǇƜ ɓďžơď : ǇĠŏơ ĂƜĎ

ù ɛɓƗɭƑƩ ɛǁƬɓƒ ĎžĎž ǁƨƑĎž ǁɛyɓƒ : ùơƙ . ɓ. ƧɳƔ ƵƛďžĠǇ ďžơďɓŬ
. ĎžčĕĕĔ ù ùNjčĐčĔ Ŭčʊ ŬǀƧNjĠǀ!ƒ ŰɳǇĠƤ!ƒ ďžƗƙƜ

ù ǁɛĠƟ ɓǁɛƟĎž : ďžƗƙƜ ǇƬƧ!ƒ ơɓŏƛƗŬ ƧĠŏƠ ù ƒ!ɭƵĂɓŏƗ .

ù ǁɛƤĭĭü ɛNjǁɛƗǀĎžĭü ʒĭ ɭɓƝ ǀƗƑƒ ǁɛƨƝNJĭü : ùơƙ . Ď. ɓ. ơɭǇ
. ďžɓƬƨ ǁĎž!ƒ Ƨƒɓ ƒǇɭɓƒĂ ĭ Ü

- . (ùNjĔďď Ꝁ) ŎǀƬďžɓ!ƒ ďžơď ǇƜ ɓďžơď ƤŏƧ!ƒ ĂƜĎ : ɳƨƧĭŇ ǇƜƒ

ù ǁɛďžɭɓ ʒĭ ɛƨɓɛƀǀ ǁɛyɭɓ : ùơƙ . ƵǁŎ ďžơďɓ ƒ!ɯƜĠƳŬ ƒƧɓ ƒ!ǂƔ
. ǀƜĠǇ! ù ƘĂƧŏƜ ŬǁƶďžŏƗ

- . (ùNjĔďđ Ꝁ) ŎǀƬďžɓ!ƒ ďžơď ǇƜ ďžơď ǇƜ ĎɓďžơĎ : ɳƨƧĭŇ ǇƜƒ ǇƜƒ

ù ǋƥʅ ƕǤǛƯ ʅƥǮǁ ǁǟƻ ǁ ʅ ƥ ʅ ǁǟǛ : ư ǁƬǮ ǅǞǮƗ ǅǑǚƕǋ !ƒTǒơ ǏǠ Σ

ǅǜƺǗƳ !ƒƺŽǋǚǃ ƺƥ !ƒƗƔ ǑǛƒŽǘ ù !ǀǚǗǛǈǈ Ǜǉƺ ǈǍǑƤǋǙǁ ù ù

. ǅǈǉǈǋ

- !ƒƥǗǀŎ : ǁǟƥ ǅǜǑǅ ǑǛǈǊǋƧ ǁǚ ƧǜƺǑ (ƛ ǙǁǁǁǍǛ) .

ù ƥǓǗǋǁǂǋ ǅǞ ǅƻǑƣǋƪƤ ǁǟƥ : ƗǝƖ ǅ ƗƸǗ ƻǗƛǅ ǁƣǛ !ƒƗƔ ƺƥ ƕǋǁƺǙǈǟ

. ƛǁƺ ǘǋǈǍǀǟ ƒƻƺ ǅǊǋƷ

- !ƒƥǏ : ǂǋǂǗ ǑǛǂƥǗǊǋǈǃ ǁǟƥ ǁǅƺǚǋ (ƛ ǙǁǉƷǁǍ) .

ù ƗƟǁ ǁǚƺǃƞǁ ƕǚǗ ǅǋǉǉƙ ƕǉƔǀǁǀǅ ƕǋǁƺǛǈƊǆǁ ƥ : ƺǋǊ !ƒ ƺǊǋ !ǁǟǂǗ ǁǅǗƺ !ƒƥǜǏƒ

. ǘǊǊǋ ù ù ǙǁǁǀǁǍ ǈǉǋǊǉǙ

- !ƒǔǂǊǋǃǗǙǀǙ : ƥǁǋǗ ǁǚ ƺǘǁǗ ǉƺƥ ǁǚ ǁǟƥ ǁǅ ǋƺ (ƛ ǙǋǈǁǍ) .

ù ǋƔƺǂ ǅƥǂǀƺǁǃ ƗǝƗǁ ǅǖǀǋ ǅƗǀǁǂƞǁ : ƕ.ù ƛ ǁǋǁ ƓǁǚƺƗǅ ƥǁ ǁǚǁ ǁǚƺƥƺƗ !ƒ

ǋƥƕƗ !ƒ

- !ƒƦ ǋ ǋƺǘ : ǁǟƥ ǋƺǁǟ ǁǚ !ƒ ǁƺǁǚ (ƛ ǙǋǋǁǌǍ) .

ù ǂǘǁǁƺ ǂǉǁǗ : ǋƺƔǁƺǁǘƧ !ƒ ǅǉƺǁǉ !ƒ ǁƺǗǜǉǁǋǉǁǀǁ ǂǁ ǁǚ ƺ ǁ.

- !ƒƧ ǟ ǋ Ǜ : ǁǟƥ ǁǚ ƺǁǀǋ !ƒ ǁǉƺƥ ƺǁǉƬǁ ǋ (ƛ ǙǋǉǍ ǁ) .

ù ƥǉǉ ƗǜƥǗ ƗƔ ǘƗƥǍ : ƗǚƗ ƺƥǍ Ƣƺǋ !ƒƗƔ ǅǀǁǗǋǁƺǉǁ ǋǀǁǋǙ !ǋǉǁ ǂǁǍǅ

. ǋǁǋǈǊǁ ù ù Ǚ

- !ƒǀǟǈǂƤ ǋ : ǁǟƥ ǁǚ ǋƺǁǟ ǁǚ ǁǟƥ ǉǅƛǀ (ƛ ǙǁǁǊ) .

ù ǉǁǂǋ Ɛƺǁǎ ǁǚƺ ƒ ǁǋǋǋǙ ǁǀǂǁǀǁǋ ǁǋǁǚǋ ǁǋǁ ǋ Ǚǉǁ

: ǁǋǁǚǁǉǉ

ù ƛǀƺǁǉ ǁǁƺǅƺ ǁƗƔƗǁ ƺƥ ǁǚǁ ǁ ǁǂǁǉǁ ǁǗǉǁƺǁǉ ƺǁ ǁǋ ǁǁǁƺǁǉƥǁ ǁǁ ǁǟǁ

. ǋǉǈǈǈ ù ù ǙǁǁǍǁ ǁǋǁǈǉǋ

- ǁǋǁ : ǁƺǁǀǈǋǁƺǁǉ ǁǚǁ ǁǟƥ ǁƺǁǈǁǉǁǉǁ ǁ (ƛ ǙǉǁǉǁǍ) .

ù ǁǋǁǋǁ ǁǟǁ ǁǁǁǂǁǁǁǁǉǁƗǁǗǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁ : ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁ

. ǋǈǈǋǁ - ù ǙǁǁǍǁ ǁǁǁ ǁǋǁǈǉǋ - ǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ

- Ŏŀŏƪŀŀƪƪǃƒ : ƥǆǒơǆǎ ǇǈŏƵ Ŏ ƪŏƵ ǇǈŏŸƒ (ƘǍ ĒēēǊùƀ) .

ù ƪƥƶƪ ƃƶǇƼƪ Ď ƪŏƵ ùǇǈƪƬǆǇ : ùơǃ .ƥ. ƸŏƧǃƒ ƵƥǇ ŸƒŸǃǆǇƥǇƀ

ƒǃƵǉƥ ǆǆǆ Ƨƪƀ ùƪƶƥƪ ƀǆƪ ù ĒĔĒĔ ǏƀǆƥǇǆ ƀ

- ŏǇŀơǃƒ ǆǇ ŏƪǆǇ : ƥǇǉơǆ ŏǇƵŏŀ ƵǇǉơ ƒǃơǈ (ƘǍ ĒđēǊùƀ) .

ù ƪƥƶǆ ƥƽǆǆ Ďƪ !ǊǍǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ : ǄƠù. ƥ. ƥǆǇơǆ ƥǆǇơǆ

ƒƤƵƒǃǆ

ƥƒƪ ƒǃǆǇǆƒ ǆƪƥƥƪ ƪƒƏ ǆùǆƪ ù ƊēěƏ .

- ǆǇǆǇǆƪ : ƵǆƵǆǇ ǇǆǇǇǆǉ ǇǆǉƵǇǆǆ ƘǍ ĈĔǆǇù) .

ù ǆǇǆǇǆƒǃƒ : ƒǃǆǆǆǆ ƀǆǆǆǆ ƀǆǆǆǆ ù ƀǆƪ ǆƪ ĒčďǊù .

- ƪǉƥƥƪƒǃƒ : ǉǈơƒǃƒ ǆǆ ƵǆƥǇ ǆǆ ŸƒƵǆ ǆǆ ƪǆǉǈǆǃƒ (ƘǍ ĔĒďǊùƀ) .

ù ƪƥǊƬ ǃƒ ƒǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆǆǇǆǇǆ . ùơǃ . ƥǇǆơ ƪǇ ǆǇǆǇƥǆ ǆǇƪǆǆ ǆƥ ǆǆǆǆ ƥƒƪ

. ƀĔČČǊ ù ƀǆǆǆƀĆǊ ƀǆƒǃƀǆǆƒǃǆƒǃ ù ǆǇǆǆǆǆǆǆ ƥǆƒǃƒ ǇǆƒǃǇ .

- ǆǆǆǆǆƒǃƒ : ƵǆƒǃƒƪǆǇ ǆǆǆǆǆƪ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ƥǆǇơǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆƒǃƒ ƘǍ)

(ùǊĕčč .

ù ǆǆǆƪǆǆǆǇǆǆ ǆǆǆǇǆǆǆ ǆǇǆ : ǆƥƒ ƒǃǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ .

ù ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆƪ ƥƒƪ

. ƀĔēđ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ .

- ǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ (ƘǍ ĎĐĐǊùƀ) .

ù ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆǆǆǆ

ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆ ùǆǆǆǆǆ ù ƀĔĕĎ

- ǆǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ (ƘďďǊùƀ) .

ù ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ: ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆǆ

. ƀĔēď/ùǊčďĕď ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ

- ǆǆǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ (ƘǍ ČđĎǊùƀ) .

ù ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ : ǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ ǆǆ ǆǆǆǆǆ .

- . Ÿƒ ƻŏư ǇǊ ǉƥƧ ǇǊ Ÿƒ ǉƥƧ .ƥ : ǑơŏǁƱ!ƒ -

ù ǈŏŗƌ ƀŭǈ : ƥŋǌƶǆ ƚǍơǊ!ƒ ƚƚǆ ÜƚŏǆǉƵ!ƒ ƚƚǆƧƚǆ!ƒ ÜčƱ ùǋčĐĎĐ .

- ǇǊƒ ƧĂƬǴƵ : ƥǆơǆ ƧǋǴƱ!ƒ .

ù ƥĭƥƟƚǁǁǋ ƥĭǋǆƚǁǁǋ : ƧƒƥƒƧ ƚŏƪǊĂƙ!ƒ ÜƧƬǊ! ÜƩǊĂƙ ǆčĕĚĐ

- ǇǊƒ ýƥǴƵ : ƧǆƵ ǇǊ ǑǁƵ ǇǊ ýƥǴƵ (ƘƙƵ ƥƶǊ ùǋĚĚČ) .

ù ƒǴǁǁǋ ǅƱ ƒƚǁǁǋ !ǋƚƳ : ƨŏǉơƙ ƞǆǴƵƚÜ ƧǊĂƘƙÜ ùǋčĐčĕ ù
ǆčĕĕĚ

- ƥǊƵ ƧǆŏơǆÜ : ƥƒƌǆ ǑƥǴǊ!ƒ ƥǊƵ -

ù !ƜƦǆǁǁ ƻƨŏǆ ǇǁǁǑ ƒǁǁƧƒ ƨƥǁǁǆ ƒǁǁƥĭ! : ƥƒƧ ƥơŏ!ƒ ǇƚÜ ùǋčĐČĚ ù
.ǆčĕĚĚ

- ǇǊƒ ƧĂƼƬƵ : ǑǁƵ ǇǊ ǇǆƌǆƵ ǇǊ ƥǆơǆÜ ƬǁŏƨǊ!ƒ (ƘƙƵ ǋĒĒĕ ù) .

ù ƛƥǋ ƜǁǁƜƴǁǁǋ ǆƙ ƚǁǁƜƴƨ : ƙơù. ƥ. ƬǴơƳ ƊǊƥ ƞǊƬǆƟÜ ĂƧƒǉ ÜƷǍĂƚƧ
ĂƒƬƌǊĂƥ!ƒ ÜƚǉǊƥ!ƒ ÜƶƧƒƨ!ƒ ČĐČǋù ù ČĕĚǆ .

- ǇǊƒ ƱŏƚǁƵ : ƥǊƵ ƨơ!ƒ ǇǊ ƳƸ!ƳƵ ǇǊ ƥǊƵ ƧơǆǇƌ!ƒ (ƘƙƵ ĎĐđǋù) .

ù ƥǋǆƚƵƦǋǁǁǋ ƻƚƥĭǋǁǋ ƘǁǁƒƜƦĭƦ : ƘơŏÜ . ƥǊƵ ǉŭǆ!ƒ ƥǊƵ
.ǆčĕĕď - ùǋčĐčď ÜǇǊǴǊ! ÜƚŏǆǉƵ!ƒ ƳƙƚÜ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜǑ5ǴƬ!ƒ

- ǇǊƒ ýŏǉƵ : Ÿƒ ƥǊƵ ǇǊ ƧơǆǇƌ!ƒ ƥǊƵ ǇǊ ƵǉŏƵ!ƒ Ÿƒ ǑǁŏƵ (ƘƙƵ ĕĒē ǋùč)

ù ƥǆƚƵƦǋǁǁǋ ƳƚƥƷ ƘǁǁƧƒƵ ùǁǋƵ ƨĭǋƒǁǁǋ : ƘơŏÜ . ƥ. ƥǆơǆ ýǆǴƚ ƧƶƚǴƘÜ ƥƒƧ
ƒƚƱ Ü ƥǆƬÜƨ ùǋčĐČČ ù ǆčĕĔČ .

- ƵƚƵ!ƒ ǍĬ : Ÿƒ ƥǊƵ ǇǊ ǇŏƪơƵ!ƒ ǇǊ Ÿƒ ƥǊƵ (ƘƙƵ ĒčĒ ǋù) .

ù ǆƚƒǁǁƶƥĭƦ ƒǁǁƧƥƳ ƏǁǁƵƒƥ : ƥǆơŏƧ ƳƚƵ!ƒ ƶÜƒƧƙ ƙǉ ǇǊǴǊ! ÜčƱ
.ǆčĕĕĚ - ùǋčĐčĕ

- ǑƪƧǴƵ!ƒ : ƪǆơǊ ǇǊ ƥǆơƶ ǇǊ ƥǊƵ ƧƷƷ!ƒ (ƘƙƵ ēē ǋď) .

ù ƚƚǆƶƱ ÜǑƶĂǈ!ƒ ƥǆơ ǇǊ Ư ĂƵ .ƥ .ùơƙ : ǇĭǋǴĭƶ ƒǴǁ ĂƚƳ ǇƩƚƚǁǋ
.ǆčĕĕĐ ù ùǋčĐčČ ÜčƱ ÜǉƧǋǴǉ!ƒ ÜƚǊǴǆǅƒ .

ù ƕǕǚǁǁ ƕƈƉǒǁǁ ƕƔǏƨƀǁǁ : ǀơù . ǂǠǎǀý ƮƱƾĬ ǃǊƉƋǃƇǃ Ĭǈ Ü ƉƾƧ ǃǃǀƔ
ǃǏǏǀƊǂĿ Ü ǅǐƧĂƘ ƱČĈČƉĐǆù - čČČĎǄ .

- ǃƷƵǇ : ƩƇǅ ƊǂǐƧǃƨ ƠǐƧ ơőĬ ƕǆ ƉƦǐ ƕǆ ƷǅƉ ǃƟ ǃƋƇǏǒǃǀÖ (ƘēČĎǆù) .

ù ƍǂǘƘǃĬ ǃǁǁƉǍƍǃ : ǀơù . ƍǀơǃƉ ǐĂǈƺ ĂǀơǂƉƉ ƸǂǅÖ ǃǁƈǓƦÜ ƉƾƧ ǃǈƦĂƧ.

- ǃǀƦƱǅÖ : ǃǀơǀƉ ƍǀơǃƉ ƕǆ ƍǅÖ ǅǂƦ (ƘčēĒǆù) .

ù ǃǃƕǘƟǗ ƝƨƀǄ ǃǃǁƉƘǒǃ : ƉƾƧ ǈơőǂƇ ǃǁƦǃĬ ǃǃƧǅƝÜ ƉǐƧĂƘ - ǃǅƕǂǇÜ
. ǄǁĐČǆù - ČĔčǃ Ǆ .

- ǃǀǈƵÖ : ƉƅĂ ǃǀơǀƉ ǂƇǃ ÖƝƱƛǃ ƕǆ ǀƅĂ ƕǆ ƱƛǃǀơĂ ƫ (ƘēďĐǆù) .

ù ǃǈƵǂǃ ƹƣƉƦǁǁ ƕǃƋƉ : ǀơù . ƏƕǁǂǀǇƈƫ ƉƊ ǃǁƑƉƮ ƵǅǃƜƦǀǃ ƉƾƧ
ǃǀƦƄ ǃƵƱƉÜ ƉƉƇƈÜ ƉđǇČǄ ù ǆčĎǇĔǄ .

- ǃǀǃǁǀǂ : ǂƉǀƍ ƕǆ ƉǅƟ ǃǁƄƦ (ƘĕČēǆù) .

ù ǈƉǄ ǀƟƉƋ ǃǁǆǚǓǊ ǃǁƗǂƍǚƦ ƘƅƉ : ǀơù . Ǆ . ƉƉ ǂƉƇƉƉ Ü ǃǁǀǀǀǃƇƱ ǃǈƱƦ ƉƾƧ Ü
ǃǀǓƢƮ ǂƦƐǃǃ ƙƊǃǃ ÜƬƱƉ ÜƄƔƉƉǁǂǃ ČĎĐĎČǆù - ČĎĎǄ .

- ǃǀǁǀƖǁǃ : ƉǀǂƉƉ ƕǆ ƉǂƊǀ ƕǆ ƕǂƉǀ ƕǆ ƕǂƛǃǃ ƕǆ ǁƉǀǃ (ƘēēĒǆù) .

ù ǃǁǁǂƉƦǃ : ƉƾƧǀǂ ƉǀƝƦ ƕǆ ƊǁƧǃ ƊǂǃƝǁƟƉ ƉǀƝƦ ƕǆ ƊǀƉƉ ƬƉƧ ǃǁƠƉƀÜ ƉƱƠǅǃÜ
.ČĎĐĒďǆ

- ǃǁƪƊǀƉ : ǃƉƊǄƉ ƕǆ ƅƟǀƉ ƕǆ ƊǂƉƉ ǂǇ (ƘēƐĎǆù) .

ù ƉǃƀƔǁǁǄ ƕǁƬǇƍǃ ǃǀƞƀǃ ƍƅƊǃ ǀơù . ƉƇ . ƉǃƜƉƉ ƉƉƧƉƉƉ Ü ƇǃƉƉǓƈƉ Ǆ .
ƉǀơƉƉ ƉƉǃƉƉƉǀ ƉǀƉƊǄ Üǎ ƊƙǓǃǃƇǃ ƉƾƧ ǃǀƦƉƦƠǅ ƘƊƥǀƉ ǃǀƇǃǃƉƦ ƉČƱÜ
. ČĎĐĐĐǆ - čČČĐǄ .

- ǃǀƦǃǁƦǀǃ : ƉƉǀƉƉ ƕǆ ƊǅƉ ƕǆ ǂƉǀƉ (ƘēČČǆù) .

ù ǃƉǂǃǀ ƉƉǃǃǀƉǀ : ƉƾƧ ƉƦƉǀƉƮƱ ǂƦĂǂƘ ƉǁƤƉƉǀƉ ǈƉƉƊǃ ǀǀČĒĒǆ .

- ƒ!ǰƠƓΣ : ƠƠǂƥ ǈǊ ǂƠǂƥ ǈǊ ɿƓƵƠƠǒýƒ!ǉƠĂĭ (Ƙ ĔďďǌÙ) .

ù Ɩƥ Ɲ ƓĭƑƖ ƨĭƑǉ : ƙƠ ù. ƥ. ƨǋǌƧ ƓƨĬ ƨǌƥÜ ƵƓ!ǅǄ ƒ!ǂƙƔÜ

ĂǂǂƙǄ ƒ!ǉǋư Ǝ ƒ!ƶǈƔƨ ƎÜ ƧĂƘÜ ƱčÜ ĒČĐčǋù ù ĒĔěčǄǅ

- ƒ!ǈǊ : ƵƏǈǊ ƒŸ ǈǊ ƠĂƖ ƻ ǈǊ ǋƬƓǅǅ Ūƒ!ǉƬƓƨ ĭ (ƘčĒēǋù) .

ù ǄƩǂĬ ƐƓĭƒ ǉƧ ƒ! ƐƤŸƒ ƒ!ƥĭƒ : ƙƠ ù. ƥ. ǂƓƨ ǈƨƓƠƨ ǁ ĂǂƠǂƥ ƵǁǁÕÜ

. ǄčĕĒĕ ƠƥƒÜ ƨǅƓĂƘÜ ƠĐƱÜ ƖƨƤ ƒ!ƨƥ .

- ƒ!ǈǊ ǎƶǎƫ : ǎƶǎƫ ǈǊ ƵǁǁÕ ǈǊ ǎƶǎƫ ƒ!ǉƠĂĭ (Ƙ ďĐĒǋù) .

ù Ɩƥ Ɲ ƐǁǁǄƩü : ƙƠ ù. ƠƓǂƠ ƒ!Ɩƥ Ü ƒ!ǄǂƓƘ ƒ!ƔĂƙǁǎƘÜ ƒ!ƓǋƨǁƩ ù ǄƬƨ.

Abstract

After the completion of the cruise considering the issues raised interpreter of conscience , including after highlighting grammatical patterns which Anspk the conscience of absentee and form part of the structural composition of her , there was only referring to the most important results , namely:

1. Characterized as vague pronoun absent due to vague attributed Advanced rude and rank , while my conscience speaker and addressee Maloman -known when the listener; because they constrain because Qriente attendance and recruitment.
2. Subject to out -known view (the male presenter on Aladmar), came in the texts of linguistic contrary to the asset , providing the conscience of the rude and rank and delayed attributed to him ; so it was constrained by so-called (Aladmar before mentioned) , a rule went out for measurement usual.
3. Poses with later (Single or phrase) patterns of structural and structures grammatical identified grammarians through induction and consider the seven patterns , cared study four of them , are: inter conscience matter and the story, and inter conscience interpreter with experience , and inter conscience raised (b Yes and evil) and Hbhama , the conscience clause raised the interpreter in the door of a conflict.
4. Sibawayh is the first to monitor this rule , namely : (Aladmar mentioned before) , and drew attention to the sentences that comes in. conscience absent in advance of the rude and rank.
5. The first alluded to the conscience clause is Elzimkhcri interpreter with experience , but the first to explicitly referred to later is the son of the owner , and the promise of some sort of patterns that are subject to the rule above.

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